S2940-1-U

FY 1988 OFFENDER POPULATION

A Statistical Profile

Kansas Department of Corrections

S2940-1-4

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A Statistical Profile

Kansas Department of Corrections

Prepared by:

Division of Management Services
Information Systems and Research Unit

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Preface

This report has been compiled to provide a detailed statistical profile of the adult offenders within the Kansas correctional system and to describe offender commitment and release trends for the state.

Each year since Fiscal Year 1980, the data for this report have been obtained through an on-line computerized offender information system in which information is gathered systematically during the entire period that an individual is in the custody or control of the Department of Corrections. The number of offenders for which information could be obtained varies among the items of information being reported. For this reason, each percentage reported is based on the number of individuals for whom the data were available, and not necessarily on the total number in the population being described.

The Kansas correctional facilities to which reference is made include the following: Kansas State Penitentiary (KSP), Kansas State Industrial Reformatory (KSIR), Kansas Correctional-Vocational Training Center (KCVTC), State Reception and Diagnostic Center (SRDC), Kansas Correctional Institution at Lansing (KCIL), Toronto Honor Camp (THC), El Dorado Honor Camp (EHC), Wichita Work Release Center (WWRC), Hutchinson Work Release Center (HWRC), Norton Correctional Facility (NCF), Winfield Correctional Facility (WCF), Osawatomie Correctional Facility (OCF), Forbes Correctional Facility (FCF), and Topeka Correctional Facility (TCF). Inmates were also housed in FY 1988 at two contract work release facilities (Fort Scott Work Release Center and Topeka Halfway House), at the Dillon security unit of Larned State Hospital (LSH), and in contract jail placement (CJP). Data pertaining to the small facilities of the same type often are combined for purposes of clarity in presentation.

The information in this report is based on data for FY 1988, which ended June 30, 1988. However, more recent information on offender population levels is available, making an update possible. The total inmate population has decreased slightly, to 5,941 on November 30, 1988 from 6,013 on June 30, 1988. The month-end inmate population levels since the end of FY 1988 are as follows:

Jul. 1988	5,984
Aug. 1988	5,996
Sep. 1988	6,020
Oct. 1988	5,972
Nov. 1988	5,941

It is not known whether or not this represents a stabilizing trend in the inmate population, which has shown high and relatively steady growth in the past several years. However, at least part of the observed phenomenon of little change in inmate population level over the past several months can be attributed to the effects of Kansas House Bill 3079, which was passed during the 1988 legislative session. There has been a substantial increase in the number of parole releases during this period, probably due in part to accelerated parole eligibility and advancement of parole hearing dates pursuant to the provisions of H.B. 3079. In addition, during the month of May, 1988, there were 102 offenders released "early" through conditional release, also in accordance with the provisions of H.B. 3079.

Note that the composition of several correctional facilities has changed from previous years. For example, SRDC now includes a 90-bed work-oriented component in addition to its regular evaluation component. The former Topeka Work Release Center has been absorbed as part of the Forbes Correctional Facility located just outside Topeka. Similarly, the pre-release centers at Topeka and Winfield have been absorbed as pre-release programs within Topeka Correctional Facility and Winfield Correctional

Facility, respectively. Other correctional facilities to come on line in FY 1989 include the following:

Ellsworth Correctional Facility (on line July, 1988);

Hutchinson Correctional Work Facility;

Stockton Correctional Facility (on line November, 1988);

Topeka Community Residential Center (contracted program, on line July, 1988);

El Dorado Community Residential Center (contracted program, on line August, 1988).

Introduction

The purpose of this statistical profile report is to summarize information regarding population levels, commitment trends, and characteristics of the offender population. The four major sections of the report include: a description of the pattern of growth in the offender population; a summary of admission and release activities occurring during Fiscal Year 1988; a detailed description of the characteristics of the inmate population confined on June 30, 1988, and a description of the June 30, 1988 population of offenders on supervised release. In the past several years there have been several modifications in Kansas criminal statutes which have produced significant changes in various attributes of the offender population. For this reason emphasis has been placed on comparisons of current information with that of prior years (particularly for data pertaining to type of criminal offense, sentencing patterns, and length of time served).

The detailed statistical tables and graphs of each section of the report are preceded by a summary of the highlights which identify significant trends and developments that occurred during FY 1988.

• • • • • SECTION I • • • • •

Offender Population Levels and Institutional Capacity for Fiscal Year 1988

Components of the System-wide Offender Population

- Primary components of June 30, 1988 system population of 11,346 are as follows:
    - Inmates confined in Kansas correctional facilities numbered 6,013 or 53% of the system population.
    - Offenders on supervised release -- parole and conditional release -- numbered 4,587 or 40% of the system population.
    - Offenders in other locations -- such as those in out-of-state correctional facilities and those returned for court appearance -- numbered 746 (7%).
- System population increased by 10.4% from FY 1987.

[SEE Table 1: Status and Physical Location of All Felony Offenders in the Correctional System: Comparison of June 30, 1987 and June 30, 1988 Populations --page 5]

Inmate Population Trends

- Year-end inmate population has more than doubled in the past decade, from 2,300 in FY 1978 to 6,013 in FY 1988.
- Average yearly increase in inmate population during the past ten-year period is 371.
- The month-end inmate population grew steadily during FY 1987 and FY 1988, except at the end of FY 1988.

- In May, 1988 there were 102 "early" conditional releases per the provisions of Kansas House Bill 3079. This resulted in the only significant decrease in month-end population in recent years.

- Although there has been substantial growth in the inmate population over the past several years, the average monthly increase has fluctuated markedly.

Fiscal Year	Average Monthly Increase
1978-1980	8.5
1981	27.8
1982	28.5
1983	31.8
1984	53.6
1985	42.1
1986	37.8
1987	55.3
1988	29.9

[SEE Figure 1: Total Inmate Population in Kansas Correctional Facilities, Fiscal Years 1978-1988 -- page 6; and

Figure 2: End-of-Month Population (Census) for Each Month of Fiscal Years 1987-1988 -- page 7]

Current Inmate Population

- On June 30, 1988 the inmate population was 6,013, an increase of 359 (6.4%) from June 30, 1987.

  - The number of inmates in facilities operated by the Department of Corrections was 5,870. An additional 143 inmates were housed in contracted facilities.

- The FY 1988 average daily population was 5,854, an increase of 495 (9.2%) from the FY 1987 level.

- The substantial decrease in the population at Kansas State Penitentiary during FY 1988 resulted primarily from steps taken to comply with a U.S. District Court order to reduce the population at that institution. The June 30, 1988 population at the Penitentiary was 2,269 -- a decrease of 520 from that of June 30, 1987.

[SEE Table 2: Number of Inmates Confined (Census) and Average Daily Population, FY 1987 and FY 1988 -- page 8]

Capacity of Correctional Facilities

The Kansas Department of Corrections (K.D.O.C.) now reports institutional capacity in terms of "operating capacity" and no longer employs the concepts of "optimum management capacity" and "maximum capacity" which have been used in reports for the past several years.

- October 31, 1988 operating capacity for all K.D.O.C. facilities was 4,199. Operating capacity at Kansas State Penitentiary and Kansas State Industrial Reformatory totaled 2,259, or 54% of all D.O.C. facilities.
    - An additional 435 beds are not counted in the capacity total -- 375 special use beds (such as segregation and infirmary beds) and 60 temporary beds.
    - Construction and renovation projects due to be completed during the remainder of FY 1989 will add 501 beds to the operating capacity, bringing the total to 4,700.
- Non-K.D.O.C. facility placements (contract jail placement, Larned State Hospital, community residential centers, and contract work release) numbered 378 as of October 31, 1988 with an additional 245 contracted beds scheduled to be added during the remainder of FY 1989.

[SEE Table 3: Operating Capacity of Correctional Facilities as of October 31, 1988 -- (page 9]

Table 1

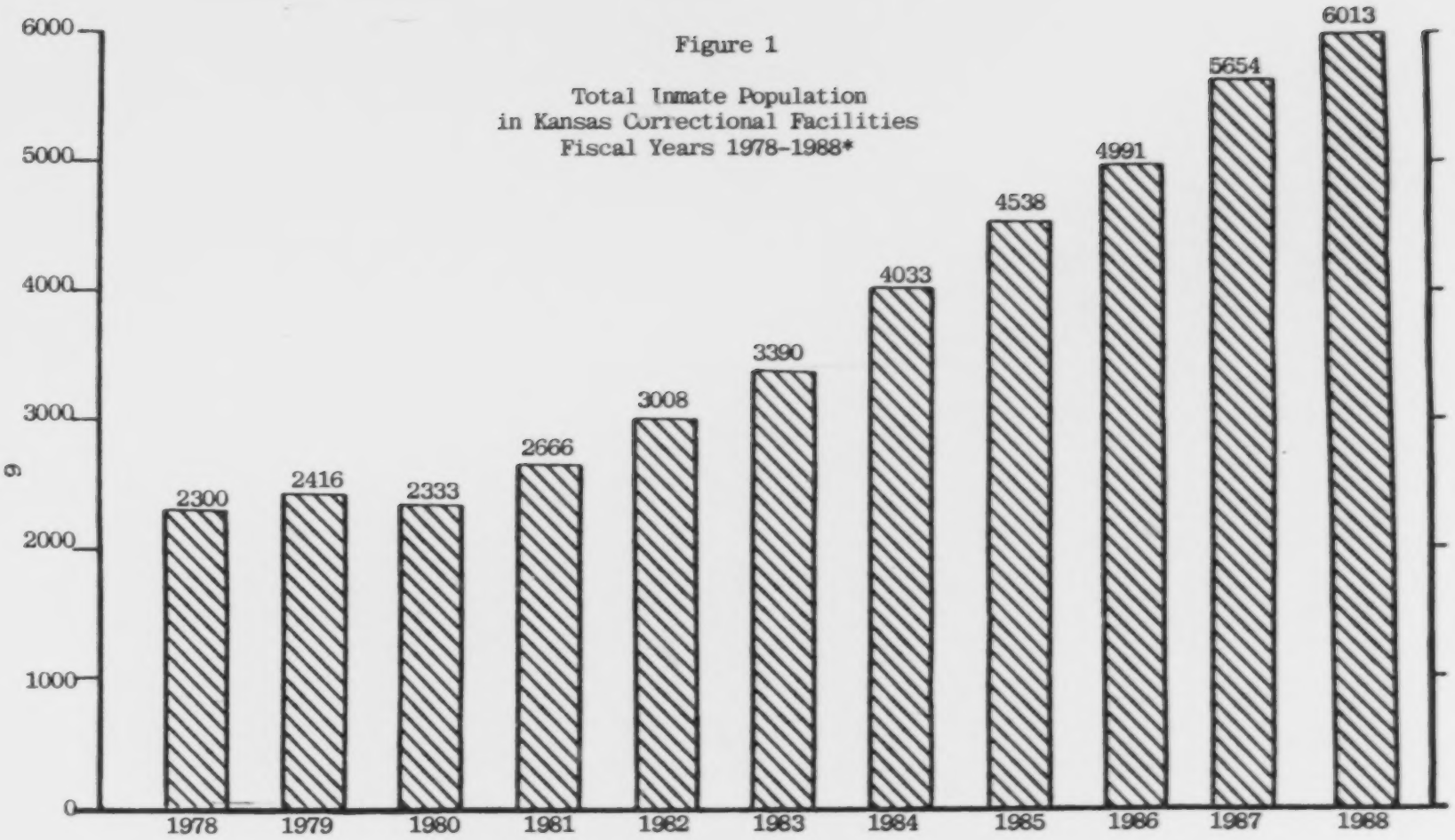
Status and Physical Location of All Felony Offenders in the Correctional System:

Comparison of the June 30, 1987 and June 30, 1988 Populations

	Number of Offenders		Change	
Status/Physical Location	6-30-87	6-30-88	No.	%
Kansas correctional facilities:				
Intake evaluation complete	5,037	5,494	457	9.1
Awaiting intake evaluation (or in progress)	382	304	-78	-20.4
Presentence evaluation	4	2	- 2	-50.0
Interstate compact received	70	70	0	0
Other Kansas facilities:				
State hospital	127	106	-21	-16.5
Contract jail placement	10	26	16	160.0
Contract work release	24	11	-13	-54.2
Subtotals	5,654	6,013	359	6.4
Out-of-state correctional facilities:				
Interstate compact sent	79	75	- 4	- 5.1
In absentia	86	102	16	18.6
Subtotals	165	177	12	7.3
Other locations:				
Out for court appearance	379	520	141	37.2
Medical	5	10	5	100.0
Furlough	3	1	- 2	-66.7
Local detention	15	13	- 2	-13.3
Escape (at large)	20	25	5	25.0
Subtotals	422	569	147	34.8
Parolees/Conditional Releasees (CRs) and Probationers:				
In-state parole/CR	1,816	2,083	267	14.7
Out-of-state parole/CR	743	903	160	21.5
Compact parole	235	254	19	8.1
Compact probationer	638	682	44	6.9
Active D.O.C. warrant (absconder, etc.)	607	665	58	9.6
Subtotals	4,039	4,587	548	13.6
Grand Totals (All Offenders)	10,280	11,346	1,066	10.4

Figure 1

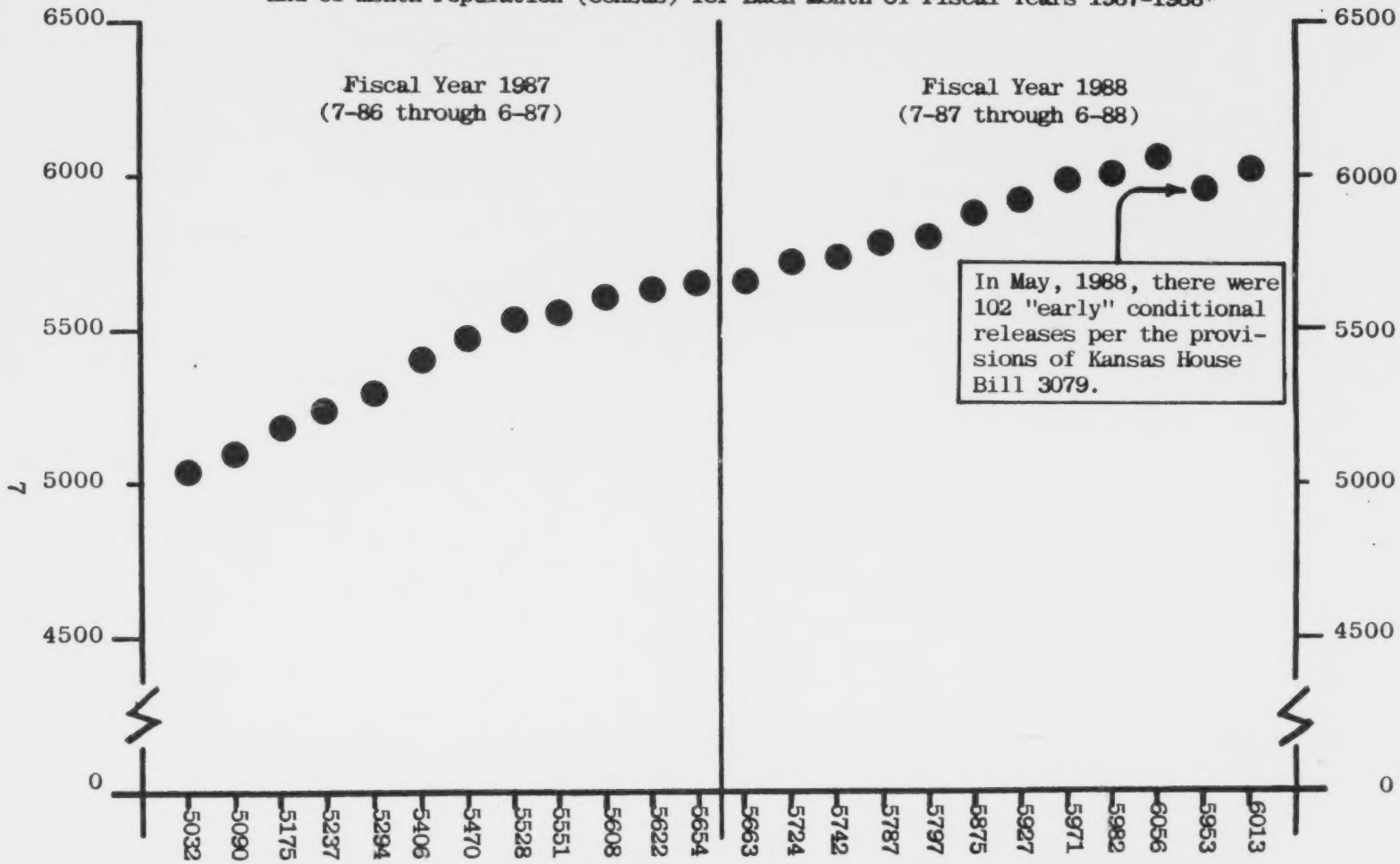
Total Inmate Population
in Kansas Correctional Facilities
Fiscal Years 1978-1988*



*Figures reflect total inmate population as of the end of each fiscal year (June 30), including the non-D.O.C. facility population (contract work release, contract jail placement, and Larned State Hospital).

Figure 2

End-of-month Population (Census) for Each Month of Fiscal Years 1987-1988*



*Reflects total population including the non-D.O.C. facility population (contract work release, contract jail placement, and Larned State Hospital).

Table 2
Number of Inmates Confined (Census) and Average Daily Population, FY 1987 and FY 1988

Name of Correctional Facility	Average Daily Population					Number Confined (Census)				
	FY 1987		FY 1988		Increase or Decrease	June 30, 1987		June 30, 1988		Increase or Decrease
D.O.C. Facilities										
Kansas State Penitentiary	2542		2619		+ 77	2789		2269		-520
Kansas State Industrial Reformatory	1515		1587		+ 72	1544		1765		+221
Kansas Correctional-Vocational Training Center	274	(32)	288	(32)	+ 14	278	(30)	241	(105)	- 37
State Reception and Diagnostic Center:										
Evaluation	137		169		+ 32	139		166		+ 27
Work Program	-		3		+ 3	-		90		+ 90
Kansas Correctional Institution at Lansing	241	(220)	241	(219)	0	245	(225)	247	(152)	+ 2
Toronto Honor Camp	66		73		+ 7	74		74		0
El Dorado Honor Camp	102		104		+ 2	101		106		+ 5
Wichita Work Release Center	77	(8)	83	(6)	+ 6	76	(4)	97	(6)	+ 21
Hutchinson Work Release Center	19		19		0	17		22		+ 5
Topeka Correctional Facility:										
Pre-release Program	76	(9)	84	(8)	+ 8	72	(8)	94	(11)	+ 22
Work Program	-		14		+ 14	-		33		+ 33
Winfield Correctional Facility:										
Pre-release Program	132		133		+ 1	131		135		+ 4
Work Program	-		79		+ 79	-		155		+155
Norton Correctional Facility	-		122		+122	-		236		+236
Osawatomie Correctional Facility	-		44		+ 44	-		81		+ 81
Forbes Correctional Facility:										
Work Release Program	27		33		+ 6	27		38		+ 11
Work Program	-		6		+ 6	-		21		+ 21
Subtotal: D.O.C. Facility Population	5208	(269)	5701	(265)	+493	5493	(267)	5870	(274)	+377
Non-D.O.C. Facilities										
Contract Work Release Placement	21	(4)	20	(4)	- 1	24	(3)	11	(0)	- 13
Contract Jail Placement	6	(1)	20	(0)	+ 14	10	(0)	26	(0)	+ 16
Larned State Hospital	124	(6)	113	(3)	- 11	127	(5)	106	(2)	- 21
Subtotal: Non-D.O.C. Facility Population	151	(11)	153	(7)	+ 2	161	(8)	143	(2)	- 18
Grand Total: All Facilities	5359	(280)	5854	(272)	+495	5654	(275)	6013	(276)	+359

Note. A number in parentheses indicates the number of females included in the population. A dash (-) in the column indicates that the facility was not on line at the time specified.

Table 3

Operating Capacity of Correctional Facilities as of October 31, 1988

Name of Correctional Facility	Operating Capacity	Beds Not Counted in Operating Capacity: Special Use Beds	Beds Not Counted in Operating Capacity: Temporary Beds
D.O.C. Facilities:			
Kansas State Penitentiary	1,412	190	-
Kansas State Industrial Reformatory	847	154	50
Kansas Correctional-Vocational Training Center	180	6	-
State Reception and Diagnostic Center:			
Evaluation Component	123	4	10
Work Program	90	-	-
Kansas Correctional Institution at Lansing	158	19	-
Toronto Honor Camp	70	-	-
El Dorado Honor Camp	102	-	-
Wichita Work Release Center	100	-	-
Hutchinson Work Release Center	20	-	-
Topeka Correctional Facility	111	-	-
Winfield Correctional Facility	290	2	-
Norton Correctional Facility	240	-	-
Osawatomie Correctional Facility	80	-	-
Forbes Correctional Facility	80	-	-
Ellsworth Correctional Work Facility	296	-	-
Subtotal: D.O.C. Facilities	4,199	375	60
D.O.C. Facilities Under Construction (Scheduled for completion in FY 1989):			
Stockton Correctional Facility	101	-	-
Hutchinson Correctional Work Facility	400	-	-
Subtotal: Under Construction	501	-	-
Anticipated D.O.C. Facility Capacity (at the end of FY 1989)	4,700	375	60

Non-D.O.C. Facilities (Estimated Placement Capacity)

Type of Placement	As of Oct. 31, 1988	Additions in FY 1989	Anticipated Total at the end of FY 1989
Contract Jail Placement	56	45	101
Larned State Hospital	116	-	116
Contract Community	206	200	406
Total Non-D.O.C. Placements	378	245	623

• • • • • SECTION II • • • • •

Admissions and Releases During Fiscal Year 1988

Information pertaining to admissions and releases of offenders during FY 1988 is summarized in this section. The basic data are presented in Table 4, the format of which is explained in the footnotes accompanying the table. Detailed information on court-related admissions to the system is presented by felony class of offense and county of commitment. Also included as part of this section is information on two topics which are central to the discussion of admissions and releases -- rate of parole and offender recidivism.

Summary of Admission and Release Activities

- During FY 1988, both admissions and releases were the highest observed in the past decade.
- Total number of admissions during FY 1988 was 3,000, up 325 (12.2%) from FY 1987.
    - As in previous years, court commitments accounted for most of the FY 1988 admissions (76%).
- Total number of releases during FY 1988 was 2,664, up sharply (638 or 31.5%) from FY 1987. This was due primarily to an increase of 327 in the number of paroles and 141 in the number of conditional releases.
- Since FY 1980, admissions have consistently and substantially outnumbered releases, producing the observed increases in inmate population.
- In recent years admissions for technical violations of parole and conditional release have increased substantially and have accounted for larger proportions of total admissions. Conversely, admissions via violations for new sentences have decreased somewhat and have accounted for smaller proportions of total admissions.

Return Admissions for Violation of Parole or Conditional Release

Fiscal Year	Technical Violations		New Sentence Violations	
	No.	% of Total Admissions	No.	% of Total Admissions
1980	160	9	148	9
1981	215	10	228	11
1982	185	8	218	10
1983	202	8	240	10
1984	242	10	249	10
1985	254	11	158	7
1986	334	14	162	7
1987	393	15	197	7
1988	564	19	204	7

[SEE Table 4: Admissions and Releases During FY 1988 -- page 14; and

Table 5: Yearly Admissions and Releases: FY 1980 - FY 1988 -- page 16]

Admissions by Court Actions

- The distribution of the 2,214 FY 1988 court admissions by felony class is very similar to that of the past two years:

Felony Class	%
A	1.3
B	7.3
C	23.5
D	31.1
E	36.8
Total	100.0

- The distribution of the FY 1988 court admissions by county of commitment indicates that as in prior years, the four most populous counties (Johnson, Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte) collectively account for over half the total (55%).
    - Noteworthy is the large increase in court admissions from Johnson County (397 in FY 1988 vs. 284 in FY 1987, a 39.8% increase).
- In FY 1988 there were 74 admissions of offenders under age eighteen at the time of offense, up 3 (4%) from FY 1987.

[SEE Table 6: Admissions by Court Actions, by Felony Class of the Most Serious Offense: FY 1981 - FY 1988 -- page 18; and

Figure 3: Number of Admissions by Court Actions: FY 1988 and Level of Change from FY 1987, by County -- page 19; and

Table 7: Number of Admissions by Offenders Under Age Eighteen at the Time of Offense, by Felony Class of Offense and Type of Offense: FY 1980 - FY 1988 -- page 20]

Rate of Parole

Rate of parole reflects Kansas Parole Board decisions only and not actual parole exits from correctional facilities. The length of the period of time between parole decision and actual release varies considerably among cases.

- The rate of parole for FY 1988 was 45% -- up slightly from FY 1987 (43%), but still lower than FY 1986 and FY 1985 (51% and 49%, respectively).
- The estimated rate of parole for the early 1980's is 80%. The lower rates of parole experienced in recent years have contributed significantly to the high rate of inmate population growth.

[SEE Table 8: Kansas Parole Board Decisions by Type of Decision (FY 1985 - FY 1988) -- page 21]

Offender Recidivism

The rate of offender recidivism has been operationally defined by the Department as the rate of return to Kansas prisons by offenders released via parole or conditional release. In deriving the data on this measure each offender is tracked individually for the specified length of the follow-up period. Separate rates are calculated for those returning with new

sentences and those returning because of technical violations of the conditions of release. Table 9 contains a summary of the return rates for each yearly cohort of releasees (Fiscal Years 1982 - 1987).

- "Combined failure rate" (combined returns via new sentence, technical violation, and new commitment after discharge) for the release cohorts was as follows:

Follow-up Period (years after release)	Range of Return Rates
One	16% - 20%
Two	31% - 37%
Three	37% - 41%
Four	41% - 44%
Five	43% - 46%

- In general there appears to be the same trend in these data as noted in the admissions and releases section of this report:
    - Considerably higher rate of technical violation returns for the later years (FY 1984 - FY 1988) as compared to the earlier years (FY 1982 - 83).
    - Somewhat lower rate of new sentence returns for the later years.

[SEE Table 9: Return Rate of Offenders Released Via Parole or Conditional Release During FY 1982 - FY 1987: By Type of Readmission and Length of Follow-up Period -- page 22]

Table 4
Admissions and Releases During FY 1988

• • • • • • • • Admissions • • • • • • • •

Types of Admission

Admissions by Court Action	Number of Admissions, FY 1988* Initial	Subsequent**	Total	Change from FY 1987 (Total) Number	%
Court Commitments					
New Court Commitment	1717	6	1723	186	12.1
Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency	9	0	9	2	28.6
Probation Violator, Technical	225	12	237	- 19	- 7.4
Probation Violator, New Sentence	118	3	121	- 32	-20.9
Parole Violator, New Sentence	169	22	191	5	2.7
Conditional Release Violator, New Sentence	11	2	13	2	18.2
••Subtotals: Court Commitments	2249••	45••	2294••	144••	6.7••
Presentence Evaluation	31	1	32	- 2	- 5.9
Return from Court Appearance	57	0	57	15	35.7
••Subtotals: Admissions by Court Action	2337••	46••	2383••	157••	7.1••
Returns by Department of Corrections Action					
Parole Violator, Technical	399	115	514	135	35.6
Conditional Release Violator, Technical	30	20	50	36	257.2
Escapee Returned	13	0	13	- 2	-13.3
••Subtotals: Returns by D.O.C. Action	442••	135••	577••	169••	41.4••
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers					
Interstate/Federal Compact Received	23	2	25	- 4	-13.8
Kansas Inmate Returned from Another Jurisdiction	15	0	15	3	25.0
••Subtotals: Inter-jurisdictional Transfers	38••	2••	40••	- 1••	- 2.4••
Totals: All Types of Admission	2817	183	3000	325	12.2

Table 4 (cont.)

Types of Release	Releases: Number of Exits, FY 1988*			Change from FY 87 (Total)	
	Initial	Subsequent**	Total	Number	%
Parole					
Parole In-state	1033	120	1153	220	23.6
Parole Out-of-state (Compact)	248	9	257	61	31.1
Parole to Detainer	93	3	96	32	50.0
Reparole	12	2	14	14	-
••Subtotals: Parole	1386••	134••	1520••	327••	27.4••
Conditional Release	262	25	287	141	96.6
Expiration of Sentence	48	2	50	29	138.1
Commutation or Pardon	0	0	0	0	0
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers					
Kansas Inmate Released for Housing	18	0	18	5	38.5
Interstate/Fed. Inmate Released to Sending Juris.	20	4	24	10	71.4
••Subtotals: Inter-jurisdictional Transfers	38••	4••	42••	15••	55.6••
Court-ordered Releases					
Probation	306	15	321	- 11	- 3.3
Returned Parolee Placed on Probation	0	0	0	0	0
Released on Appeal Bond	26	1	27	15	125.0
Presentence Returned to Court	29	0	29	- 2	- 6.5
Released for Court Appearance	339	0	339	110	48.0
Other Final Release by Court Order	12	2	14	3	27.3
••Subtotals: Court-ordered Releases	712••	18••	730••	115••	18.7••
Escape	17	0	17	2	13.3
Death (All Causes)	18	0	18	9	100.0
Totals: All Types of Release	2481	183	2664	638	31.5
Difference: Admissions Over Releases	336	-	336	-	-

*An "Initial" entry/exit represents the first entry by an offender during the period and/or his latest exit, with each individual counted only once as an entry and/or once as an exit. The "Subsequent" column includes the counting of offenders who were in confinement at the beginning of the period, but who were subsequently released and re-admitted, thus remaining in confinement at the end of the period. This column also includes the counting of the additional release-admission transactions for offenders already counted in the "Initial" column. The "Total" column contains the sum of the "Initial" and "Subsequent" entries/exits.

**Within the "Subsequent" column, certain types of transactions involving temporary exit from a correctional facility have been excluded: Release to court/return from court (505 transactions) and escape/return from escape (26 transactions).

Table 5
Yearly Admissions and Releases: FY 1980 - FY 1988*

• • • • • • • • Admissions • • • • • • • •

Types of Admission

Admissions by Court Action	FY 80	FY 81	FY 82	FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88
Court Commitments:									
New Court Commitment	1107	1296	1451	1588	1535	1383	1503	1537	1723
Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency	6	4	12	13	11	11	8	7	9
Probation Violator, Technical	82	143	180	178	221	217	240	256	237
Probation Violator, New Sentence	56	73	97	107	103	114	93	153	121
Parole Violator, New Sentence	144	221	212	236	246	148	155	186	191
Conditional Release Vio., New Sent.	4	7	6	4	3	10	7	11	13
••Subtotals: Court Commitments	1399••	1744••	1958••	2126••	2119••	1883••	2006••	2150••	2294••
Presentence Evaluation	63	70	56	48	22	31	25	34	32
Return from Court Appearance	30	28	30	29	27	37	37	42	57
••Subtotals: Admissions by Court Action	1492••	1842••	2044••	2203••	2168••	1951••	2068••	2226••	2383••
Returns by Dept. of Corrections Action									
Parole Violator, Technical	160	215	183	202	241	249	319	379	514
Conditional Release Violator, Tech.	0	0	2	0	1	5	15	14	50
Escapee Returned	12	11	14	8	15	8	9	15	13
••Subtotals: Returns by D.O.C. Action	172••	226••	199••	210••	257••	262••	343••	408••	577••
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers									
Interstate/Federal Compact Received	14	12	17	21	21	17	21	29	25
Kansas Inmate Ret. from Another Juris.	8	12	6	14	11	13	11	12	15
••Subtotals: Inter-juris. Transfers	22••	24••	23••	35••	32••	30••	32 ••	41••	40••
Totals: All Types of Admission	1686	2092	2266	2448	2457	2243	2443	2675	3000

Table 5 (cont.)

• • • • • • • • Releases • • • • • • • •

Types of Release	FY 80	FY 81	FY 82	FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88
Parole									
Parole In-state	1019	955	1103	1072	747	774	913	933	1153
Parole Out-of-state (Compact)	206	184	189	251	181	220	247	196	257
Parole to Detainer	3	8	32	69	49	57	91	64	96
Reparole	6	21	20	7	20	12	5	0	14
••Subtotals: Parole	1234••	1168••	1344••	1399••	997••	1063••	1256••	1193••	1520••
Conditional Release	51	58	43	46	90	86	101	146	287
Expiration of Sentence	0	1	1	1	5	0	7	21	50
Commutation or Pardon	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers									
Kansas Inmate Released for Housing	17	11	22	21	18	27	16	13	18
Interstate/Fed. Inmate Returned	7	10	2	16	16	14	23	14	24
••Subtotals: Inter-juris. Transfers	24••	21••	24••	37••	34••	41••	39••	27••	42••
Court-ordered Releases									
Probation	323	290	324	405	455	340	380	332	321
Returned Parolee Placed on Probation	12	6	7	3	0	0	0	0	0
Released on Appeal Bond	10	4	4	4	5	6	5	12	27
Presentence Returned to Court	53	63	46	41	22	28	22	31	29
Released for Court Appearance	35	107	129	112	216	149	187	229	339
Other Final Release by Court Order	7	6	4	8	7	4	4	11	14
••Subtotals: Court-ordered Releases	440••	476••	514••	573••	705••	527••	598••	615••	730••
Escape	17	18	10	15	5	13	15	15	17
Death (All Causes)	4	11	5	5	7	6	10	9	18
Totals: All Types of Release	1770	1753	1941	2076	1845	1737	2027	2026	2664
Difference: Admissions Over Releases	(84)	339	325	372	612	506	416	649	336

Note: A number in parentheses is a negative value.

*The data represent "total admissions" and "total releases" as defined in Table 4 footnotes.

Table 6

Admissions by Court Actions, by Felony Class of the Most Serious Current Offense Relating to the Latest Admission of the Period: FY 1981 - FY 1988*

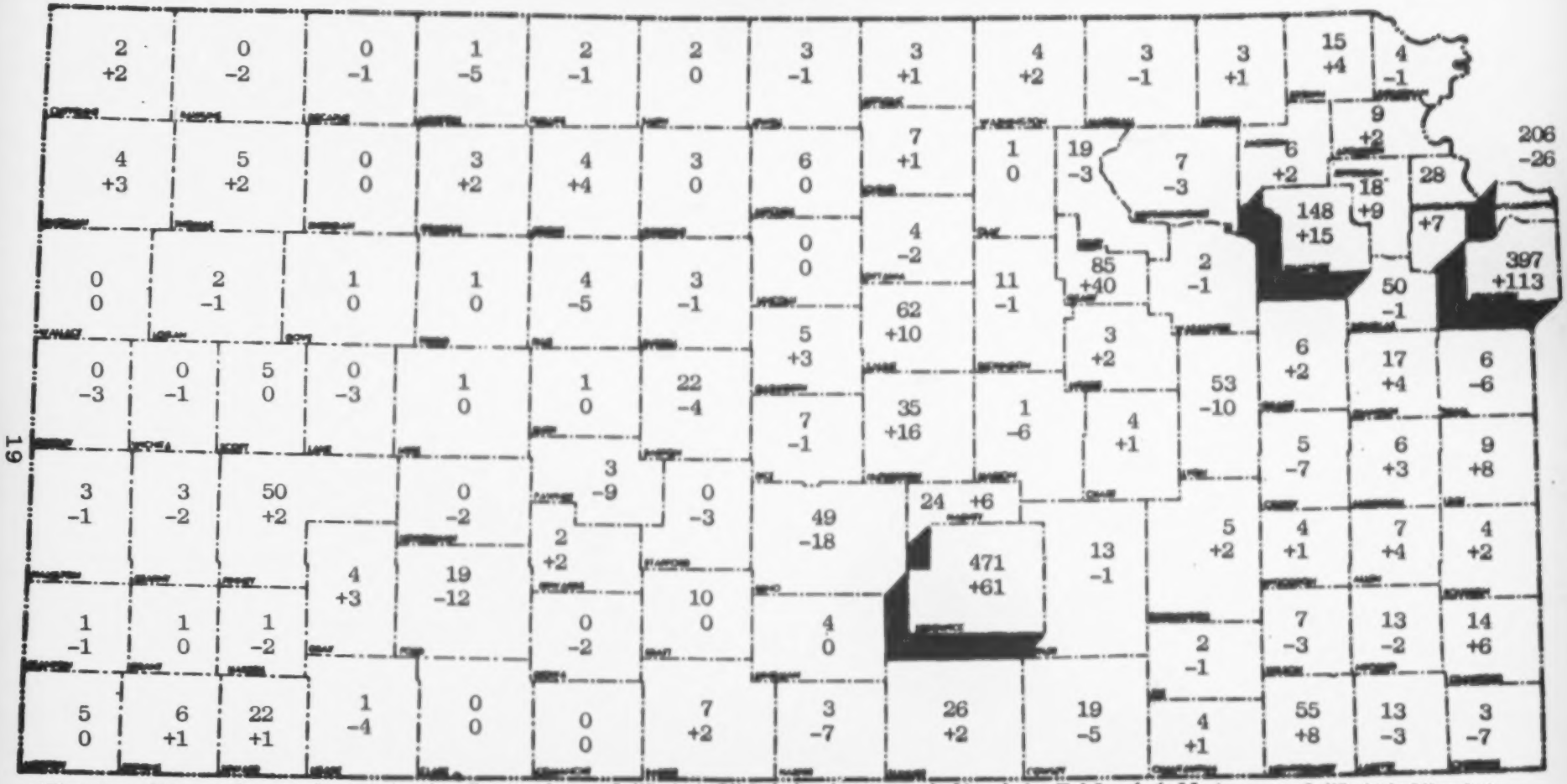
Fiscal Year	Felony Class of Offense A	B	C	D	E	Totals
1981	28	170	287	881	299	1665
1982	35	215	395	950	307	1902
1983	32	193	416	1060	347	2048
1984	36	178	410	1000	391	2015
1985	33	175	391	687	480	1766
1986	26	164	411	613	658	1872
1987	30	151	439	608	793	2021
1988 by County						
Sedgwick	7	51	146	150	117	471
Johnson	3	30	55	119	190	397
Wyandotte	4	16	56	61	69	206
Shawnee	4	16	28	42	58	148
Geary	1	4	32	18	30	85
Montgomery	0	4	11	16	24	55
Saline	1	1	20	22	18	62
Lyon	0	1	11	14	27	53
Reno	0	1	11	17	19	48
Finney	1	1	14	19	15	50
Douglas	1	5	14	9	21	50
Remaining 94 Counties	8	31	122	201	227	589
FY 1988 Totals	30	161	520	688	815	2214

*Entries represent "Initial" admissions as defined in Table 4; see "Subtotals: Court Commitments" (FY 88 = 2249; FY 87 = 2112; FY 86 = 1953; FY 85 = 1852; FY 84 = 2049; FY 83 = 2062; FY 82 = 1939; FY 81 = 1695) less the number of admissions for which the county and/or felony class was unknown at that time.

Figure 3

Number of Admissions by Court Actions:
FY 1988 and Level of Change from FY 1987 by County*

KANSAS



*The top figure for each county is the number of "Initial" admissions as defined in Table 4 (all types of "Initial" admissions under the heading "Court Commitments"). The bottom figure represents the change in the number from FY 1987. For FY 1988 statewide, there were 2,249 such admissions (including 34 for which the county of admission was not available). Four counties (those projected on the map) collectively accounted for over half (55%) of the total.

Table 7

Number of Admissions of Offenders Under Age Eighteen at the Time of Offense, by Felony Class and Type of Offense: FY 1980 - FY 1988

	Felony Class of Offense for Which Admitted					
Fiscal Year	A	B	C	D	E*	Totals
1980	1	12	6	21	9 (5)	49
1981	1	10	8	31	8 (6)	58
1982	3	6	14	40	23 (19)	86
1983	0	6	12	35	21 (16)	74
1984	0	8	13	37	13 (8)	71
1985	0	10	6	16	24 (12)	56
1986	1	6	14	24	21 (8)	66
1987	1	7	11	20	32 (6)	71
1988	0	6	5	29	34 (11)	74

	Type of Offense				
Fiscal Year	Person	Property	Drug	Other	Totals
1980	20	23	0	6	49
1981	18	32	2	6	58
1982	23	42	1	20	86
1983	17	39	2	16	74
1984	23	39	1	8	71
1985	17	25	2	12	56
1986	21	35	0	10	66
1987	20	44	1	6	71
1988	20	41	2	11	74

*A figure in parentheses represents the number of aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments within the total Class E felony admissions.

Table 8

Kansas Parole Board Decisions by Type of Decision (FY 1985 - FY 1988)*

Fiscal Year	Type of KPB Decision**							
	Parole		Pass		Continue		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
1985	1137	49	985	42	203	9	2325	100
1986	1382	51	1056	39	280	10	2718	100
1987	1327	43	1449	47	296	10	3072	100
1988	1765	45	1541	39	639	16	3945	100

*Source of Information: Kansas Department of Corrections computer program "KPBTBL" (KPB decisions that occurred during the period specified). The number of paroles and passes reflect all such KPB decisions during the period (from version 1 of "KPBTBL" - "All KPB Decisions"). The number of continuances is the number of offenders whose latest KPB decision of the period was "continued" (from version 2 of "KPBTBL" - "Most Recent KPB Decision"). The run dates for "KPBTBL" were: FY 85, 7-8-87; FY 86, 6-16-87; FY 87, 7-17-87; FY 88, 7-22-88.

The tabled information reflects KPB decisions only and not actual parole exits from correctional facilities. The data include all decisions (whether by regular hearing, special minute, etc.) that were entered into the KDOC computer by KPB staff. Thus, the information is considered the most comprehensive available and should supercede any previously derived estimates of parole rates for these years.

**Explanation of the types of KPB decisions rendered: "Parole" - parole granted; "Pass" - parole denied, a date is set for offender to be heard again; "Continue" - decision pending, a final decision will be made after further deliberation.

Table 9

Return Rate of Offenders Released via Parole or Conditional Release
from KDOC Facilities During FY 1982 - FY 1987:
By Type of Readmission and Length of Follow-up Period*

	FY 1982		FY 1983		FY 1984		FY 1985		FY 1986		FY 1987	
One-year Follow-up	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Successes	1021	74.6	1047	74.1	777	72.3	821	72.6	889	68.3	929	69.8
New Sentence Violation	104	7.6	117	8.3	69	6.4	45	4.0	75	5.8	60	4.5
Technical Violation	114	8.3	133	9.4	120	11.2	137	12.1	176	13.5	205	15.4
New Commitment (After Discharge)	1	.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	1	.1
Abscond Status (End of Period)	129	9.4	116	8.2	107	10.0	127	11.2	158	12.2	135	10.2
Total (All Cases)	1369	100.0	1413	100.0	1074	100.0	1131	100.0	1301	100.0	1330	100.0
Two-year Follow-up												
Successes	824	60.2	839	59.4	639	59.5	651	57.6	690	53.1	**	**
New Sentence Violation	221	16.2	220	15.6	125	11.6	111	9.8	154	11.8	**	**
Technical Violation	196	14.3	222	15.7	201	18.7	234	20.7	314	24.1	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	10	.7	7	0.5	4	0.4	9	0.8	12	.9	**	**
Abscond Status (End of Period)	118	8.6	125	8.8	105	9.8	126	11.1	131	10.1	**	**
Total (All Cases)	1369	100 0	1413	100.0	1074	100.0	1131	100.0	1301	100.0	**	**
Three-year Follow-up												
Successes	779	56.9	761	53.9	558	52.0	556	49.2	**	**	**	**
New Sentence Violation	244	17.8	253	17.9	148	13.8	137	12.1	**	**	**	**
Technical Violation	232	17.0	269	19.0	246	22.9	307	27.1	**	**	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	25	1.8	23	1.6	11	1.0	19	1.7	**	**	**	**
Abscond Status (End of Period)	89	6.5	107	7.6	111	10.3	112	9.9	**	**	**	**
Total (All Cases)	1369	100.0	1413	100.0	1074	100.0	1131	100.0	**	**	**	**
Four-year Follow-up												
Successes	740	54.0	722	51.1	522	48.6	**	**	**	**	**	**
New Sentence Violation	252	18.4	265	18.7	164	15.3	**	**	**	**	**	**
Technical Violation	241	17.6	298	21.1	280	26.1	**	**	**	**	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	65	4.8	41	2.9	30	2.8	**	**	**	**	**	**
Abscond Status (End of Period)	71	5.2	87	6.2	78	7.2	**	**	**	**	**	**
Total (All Cases)	1369	100.0	1413	100.0	1074	100.0	**	**	**	**	**	**
Five-year Follow-up												
Successes	723	52.8	710	50.2	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
New Sentence Violation	256	18.7	274	19.4	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Technical Violation	244	17.8	316	22.4	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	87	6.4	58	4.1	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Abscond Status (End of Period)	59	4.3	55	3.9	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Total (All Cases)	1369	100.0	1413	100.0	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

*See footnotes next page.

Table 9 (Cont.)

Footnotes

*The release population includes all offenders released via parole or conditional release during the fiscal year specified (excluding releases to detainers). The follow-up period is applied individually for each inmate (release date plus the specified number of years in the follow-up period).

Explanation of row headings:

Successes = no readmission to K.D.O.C. facilities during follow-up;

New Sentence Violation = readmission to K.D.O.C. for a new felony offense;

Technical Violation = readmission to K.D.O.C. for technical violation of parole/CR;

New Commitment (After Discharge) = new admission to K.D.O.C (after discharge from sentence obligation, but before the end of the follow-up period.

Abscond Status (End of Period) = offender was on abscond status as of the end of the follow-up period.

*Information not yet available (end date of follow-up period has not yet passed).

• • • • • SECTION III • • • • •

Profile of the Inmate Population: June 30, 1988

This section provides a description of selected characteristics of the inmate population confined within Kansas correctional facilities on June 30, 1988, the last day of FY 1988. The focus of this profile information is on the demographic attributes and social backgrounds of the offenders, the nature of the offenses for which incarcerated, the sentences imposed, and the criminal histories of the offenders.

The composition of the inmate population profiled was determined in a slightly different manner than in the profile reports of previous years. However, the change is minor and the data are directly comparable to previous reports. The June 30, 1988 profile population consists of 6,019 inmates -- 5,744 males and 275 females. The slight difference in number between the profile population (6,019) and the inmate population described in Tables 1 and 2 (6,013) is due to the fact that the computer files on which the numbers are based were compiled at different times, the later compilation taking into account a few more admissions and releases than the earlier compilation.

Characteristics of the Inmate Population

- The list below summarizes some of the basic characteristics of the inmate population on June 30, 1988. Each of the following characteristics was observed in a majority of the inmates upon admission to the correctional system (or, as in

the case of "length of current confinement," the status as of June 30, 1988):

- Sex - Male
- Racial/ethnic Group - White (40% non-white)
- Age - 28 or under
- Religion - Protestant
- Formal Education - Less than high school or G.E.D. (54%)
- Formal Vocational Training - None
- Employment Status - Not employed full-time
- Longest Period of Employment - One year or less
- Type of Admission - New court commitment
- Type of Offense (most serious) - Person crime
- Length of Sentence (minimum) - Four years or less
- Length of Current Confinement (through 6-30-88) - Two years or less
- Prior Felony Convictions - One or more
- Prior Felony Incarcerations - None

- The Kansas State Penitentiary and the Kansas Industrial Reformatory together house about two-thirds (67.2%) of the total population.
- There is considerable difference among the correctional facilities with regard to the demographic and criminal history characteristics of the inmate population housed. To a great extent this reflects the assignment of housing according to the security needs of the inmates, as well as their needs for particular correctional programs and services.
- For example, the more secure facilities such as KSP and KSIR house proportionately more inmates with serious offenses and longer terms to be served.

- Among offenders by felony class, the group of inmates with Class D felonies have the highest proportion with at least one prior felony conviction (59% vs. 44% to 51% in the other felony class groups). Regarding prior incarcerations, the differences among the felony classes are less pronounced, ranging from 30% for Class C to 37% for Class B.

- The distribution of the population by inmate security classification was as follows on June 30, 1988:

Maximum	19%
Medium	23%
Minimum	42%
*Special Management and Orientation	16%
Total	100%

*Special management includes those inmates assigned to segregation etc. -- They are housed in the most secure parts of the institutions.

[SEE Figure 4: Distribution of the June 30, 1988 Inmate Population Among Correctional Facilities -- page 31; and

Table 10: Summary of Inmate Characteristics: June 30, 1988 Population -- page 32; and

Table 11: Inmate Characteristics: Comparison of the June 30, 1987 and June 30, 1988 Populations -- page 34; and

Table 12: Number of Previous Felony Convictions and Incarcerations by Felony Class of the Most Serious Offense: June 30, 1988 Population -- page 36]

Inmate Employment Status and Program Assignments

- On June 30, 1988, 4,213 or 70% of all inmates had full-time work, academic or vocational assignments -- an increase from 63% on June 30, 1987.

    - Of the 1,806 inmates without full-time assignments:

        - 905 were not available for employment because they were in some type of segregation, treatment, orientation, or evaluation.

- 901 were not employed either because no assignments were available (597), or because they were unwilling or temporarily unable to work (200).

- The most common institutional assignments were of the following types: Institutional support, maintenance, utility work detail, Kansas Correctional Industries, vocational or academic education, and evaluation status. Additionally, a large number of inmates housed at the smaller facilities were assigned to non-institutional work programs.

[SEE Table 13: General Employment and Program Status of Offenders in the Inmate Population as of June 30, 1988 -- page 37]

Comparison of Female and Male Inmate Populations

- As of June 30, 1988, the inmate population was 95% male and 5% female.
    - The number of women in the inmate population (275) was virtually unchanged from the previous year.
- The growth in average daily population (ADP) has been different for male and female inmates:
    - Since FY 1980 the growth in ADP has been 200% for women compared to 150% for men.
    - Female ADP actually declined slightly in FY 1988.
- As in the past three years, differences have been noted between the female and male inmates on almost all the characteristics compared. Proportionately speaking, in comparison to the male population the female population:
    - contained slightly more offenders in the older age groups
    - contained more blacks
    - had a higher level of formal education upon admission
    - had been committed for less severe offenses
    - had shorter duration of current confinement
    - had less extensive criminal histories

- fewer had prior felony convictions
- fewer had prior felony incarcerations

- had slightly greater prevalence of serious problems with drugs
- had less serious problems with alcohol

[SEE Figure 5: Rate of Growth in Average Daily Population (ADP) for Male and Female Offenders: FY 1980 - FY 1988 -- page 40; and

Table 14: Comparison of the Characteristics of Male and Female Inmates: June 30, 1988 Population -- page 41]

Characteristics of the New Admissions Population

Although the yearly turnover rate is relatively high among the inmates in the profile population, at any point in time there is a large proportion of the group that has been counted in yearly profile population for a number of years. The impact of these long-term inmates on the distribution of many of the profile characteristics is the same year after year. For the past several years the characteristics of newly admitted offenders have been examined in order to better assess any trends toward change in the composition of the inmate population. Included as new admissions are new court commitments, aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments, and probation violators. Many offenders in this group are also members of the general profile population since they were still on hand as of June 30, 1988. Note that the new admissions were not necessarily first-time offenders; some had been incarcerated previously in other states or had served Kansas sentences from which they had been discharged.

- Compared to the June 30, 1988 inmate population, the FY 1988 new admissions population contained proportionately:
  - more offenders in the younger age groups

- more whites
- more women
- more offenders with less serious offenses
- fewer offenders with prior felony convictions
- fewer offenders with prior felony incarcerations

- To some extent the differences noted are due to the type of offense and sentence length. The offenders with more serious offenses, extensive criminal histories, and longer sentences tend to accumulate in the inmate population. Thus, the population on hand contains proportionately more offenders with these and related characteristics than does the population of new incoming offenders.

[SEE Table 15: Characteristics of the New Admissions Population: Comparison of FY 1983 - FY 1988 -- page 43]

Criminal Offenses and Sentence Structures

- Collectively, six specific crimes were identified as the most serious offenses of about half (50.2%) the inmate population:

Offense	Class	No.	%
Burglary	D	899	15.3
Aggravated Robbery	B	687	11.7
Theft	D/E	558	9.5
Murder I	A	301	5.1
Indecent Liberties/Child	C	265	4.5
Robbery	C	242	4.1
Subtotal		2,952	50.2

- Distribution of the inmate population by the minimum term of the controlling offense shows little change from the previous two years:

Minimum (Years)	% of Population
1	13.9
2	12.6
3	19.1
5	14.1
15 or more	16.5

- Nearly half (45.6%) of the population was serving minimum terms of three years or less.

[SEE Table 16: Distribution of the Inmate Population by Felony Class and Criminal Offense: Comparison of Fiscal Years 1983 - 1988 -- page 45; and

Table 17: Structure of Controlling Sentences: June 30, 1988 Inmate Population (Comparison with Previous Years) -- page 51]

Average Length of Stay and Projected Time to Serve

- Average length of stay for FY 1988 parolees (all cases):

Felony Class	Average Stay in Months
A	- (only 2 Class A
B	61.8 paroled, too few
C	36.0 for meaningful
D	17.5 average)
E	13.3
All Classes	24.9

- Average length of stay of parolees has increased by 54% in the past five years:

Fiscal Year	Average Stay in Months (All Felony Classes Combined)
1983	16.2
1984	18.2
1985	19.3
1986	21.0
1987	22.9
1988	24.9

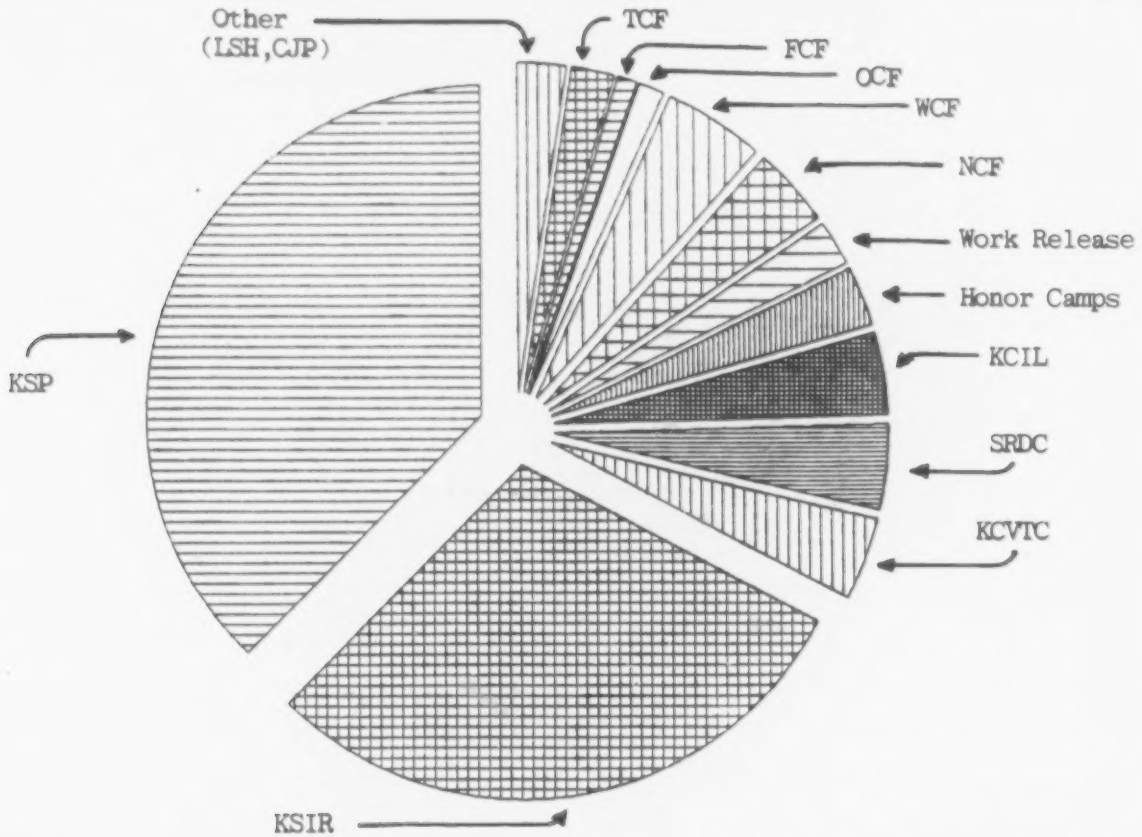
- For the FY 1988 admissions population, the overall projected average time to serve to earliest possible release, all felony classes combined, is 22.3 months. This represents a 9% decrease from the average of 24.5 months previously projected for FY 1987 admissions. Had the 1988 Legislature not amended statutory provisions for earning good time, the projected average for the FY 1988 admissions would have been 24.7 months -- about the same as in FY 1987.

[SEE Table 18: Average Length of Stay in Correctional Facilities, by Felony Class of Offense and Sentence Minimum: Offenders Paroled During Fiscal Years 1983 - 1988 -- page 53; and

Table 19: Projected Average Length of Time to Serve to Earliest Possible Release Date: FY 1988 Admissions Population -- page 55]

Figure 4

Distribution of the June 30, 1988 Inmate Population Among Correctional Facilities



Correctional Facility	No.	%
Kansas State Penitentiary (KSP)	2267	37.7
Kansas State Industrial Reformatory (KSIR)	1778	29.5
Kansas Correctional-Vocational Training Center (KCVTC)	241	4.0
State Reception and Diagnostic Center (SRDC)	256	4.2
Kansas Correctional Institution at Lansing (KCIL)	247	4.1
Toronto Honor Camp (THC)	73	1.2
El Dorado Honor Camp (EHC)	104	1.7
Work Release Centers:		
Wichita Work Release Center	96	1.6
Hutchinson Work Release Center	21	.4
Contract Work Release	9	.2
Norton Correctional Facility (NCF)	236	3.9
Winfield Correctional Facility (WCF)	289	4.8
Osawatomie Correctional Facility (OCF)	80	1.3
Forbes Correctional Facility (FCF)	61	1.0
Topeka Correctional Facility (TCF)	125	2.1
Contract Jail Placement (CJP)	30	.5
Larned State Hospital (LSH)	106	1.8
Total (All Facilities)	6019	100.0

Table 10

Summary of Inmate Characteristics: June 30, 1988 Population*

**Characteristic	Totals	Facility of Confinement													
		KSP	KSIR	KCVTC	SRDC	KCIL	HC	WR	NCF	WCF	OCF	FCF	TCF	LSH	CJP
Age Group (Years)															
15 - 19	208	7	114	27	26	7	3	2	7	9	1	0	4	1	0
20 - 24	1280	162	685	69	82	36	31	24	54	72	9	13	23	14	6
25 - 29	1581	519	526	62	63	60	48	37	75	90	15	15	31	27	13
30 - 34	1238	610	244	39	35	50	39	23	38	59	20	19	26	31	5
35 - 39	718	370	105	20	21	40	27	15	33	27	15	5	24	14	2
40+	980	597	104	22	29	44	29	25	29	32	20	9	17	19	4
Unknown	14	2	0	2	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	6019	2267	1778	241	256	247	177	126	236	289	80	61	125	106	30
Racial/Ethnic Group															
White	3595	1309	1118	143	162	146	109	80	140	152	58	36	66	54	22
Black	2058	809	548	89	76	93	63	39	78	115	18	23	53	46	8
Hispanic	260	101	86	6	13	4	4	6	14	14	3	1	3	5	0
American Indian	74	36	16	2	2	4	1	1	1	6	1	1	2	1	0
Asian/Pac. Isl.	30	10	10	1	3	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	1	0	0
Unknown	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	6019	2267	1778	241	256	247	177	126	236	289	80	61	125	106	30
Sex															
Male	5744	2267	1778	136	256	95	177	120	236	289	80	61	115	104	30
Female	275	0	0	105	0	152	0	6	0	0	0	0	10	2	0
Totals	6019	2267	1778	241	256	247	177	126	236	289	80	61	125	106	30
Education Level															
Grades 0-11	2953	1031	1010	129	90	98	80	76	126	132	39	21	57	56	8
High School Grad.	921	317	240	10	46	53	38	14	40	60	17	15	24	12	5
G.E.D.	1187	462	354	52	38	41	37	18	48	58	16	11	25	17	10
Greater Than H. S.	377	182	57	18	18	21	12	11	13	14	3	7	12	7	2
Unknown	581	275	117	2	64	34	10	7	9	25	5	7	7	14	5
Totals	6019	2267	1778	241	256	247	177	126	236	289	80	61	125	106	30
Inmate Security Classification															
Special Management	686	358	153	4	73	42	0	1	53	2	0	0	0	N/A	0
Maximum	1094	417	645	0	8	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	0
Medium	1348	860	455	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	0
Minimum	2509	583	413	237	84	137	177	125	183	278	80	57	125	N/A	30
Unassigned (orientation, etc.)	276	49	112	0	91	11	0	0	0	9	0	4	0	N/A	0
Totals	5913	2267	1778	241	256	247	177	126	236	289	80	61	125	-	30
LSH (Not Applicable)	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-

Table 10 (cont.)

**Characteristic	Totals	Facility of Confinement													
		KSP	KSIR	KCVTC	SRDC	KCIL	HC	WR	NCF	WCF	OCF	FCF	TCF	LSH	CJP
Number of Previous Felony Convictions															
None	2663	788	928	138	130	103	89	67	123	133	27	26	49	49	13
1	1285	475	405	56	45	52	32	22	58	64	13	13	28	20	2
2	848	367	215	32	22	27	29	13	28	42	24	7	25	10	7
3 or more	687	368	120	12	17	23	21	16	21	29	16	10	15	15	4
Unknown	536	269	110	3	42	42	6	8	6	21	0	5	8	12	4
Totals	6019	2267	1778	241	256	247	177	126	236	289	80	61	125	106	30
Number of Previous Incarcerations															
None	3470	1021	1203	202	168	143	107	75	160	175	40	26	74	61	15
1	973	444	239	30	24	37	27	16	34	46	22	15	21	16	2
2	436	258	73	4	9	10	12	9	14	21	8	2	8	4	4
3 or more	291	181	33	2	9	5	10	8	10	6	7	6	6	6	2
Unknown	849	363	230	3	46	52	21	18	18	41	3	12	16	19	7
Totals	6019	2267	1778	241	256	247	177	126	236	289	80	61	125	106	30
Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense															
A	412	284	97	5	1	14	3	1	0	0	0	2	2	3	0
B	1446	760	389	9	8	47	44	23	36	51	0	11	25	34	9
C	1510	515	441	47	65	63	72	29	81	89	19	14	40	25	10
D	1695	433	585	104	96	60	49	54	68	98	44	25	34	35	10
E	823	184	240	75	84	60	8	17	49	50	17	8	23	7	1
Unavailable or Unk.	133	91	26	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	2	0
Totals	6019	2267	1778	241	256	247	177	126	236	289	80	61	125	106	30

*The population includes, in addition to inmates actually housed in correctional facilities on June 30, 1988, all offenders in the following physical locations: state hospital, contract jail placement, contract work release, out for medical care, and out on furlough. Excluded from the population are offenders out for court appearances, inmates serving Kansas sentences while housed in out-of-state facilities under compact agreement, inmates serving in absentia (inmates housed in other jurisdictions while serving Kansas sentences concurrently with sentences of other jurisdictions), escapees, offenders confined in local detention facilities, and all offenders on parole or probation status. The June 30, 1988 profile population consists of 6,019 inmates -- 5,744 males and 275 females. The slight difference in number between the profile population (6,019) and the inmate population described in Tables 1 and 2 (6,013) is due to the fact that the computer files on which the numbers are based were compiled at different times, the later compilation taking into account a few more admissions and releases than the earlier compilation.

**All characteristics reflect status on June 30, 1988 (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level" which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed. On Feb. 3, 1987, the new inmate security classification system was installed and replaced the inmate custody classification system.

Table 11

Inmate Characteristics:
Comparison of the June 30, 1987 and June 30, 1988 Populations

*Characteristic	Total Inmate Population FY 1987 Number	%	FY 1988 Number	%	% Change From FY 87
Age Group (Years)					
15-19	181	3	208	4	14.9
20-24	1299	23	1280	21	- 1.5
25-29	1522	27	1581	26	3.4
30-34	1115	20	1238	21	11.0
35-39	639	12	718	12	12.4
40+	824	15	980	16	18.9
Totals	5580	100	6005	100	- -
Unknown	6	-	14	-	- -
Racial/Ethnic Group					
White	3382	61	3595	60	6.3
Black	1886	34	2058	34	9.1
Hispanic	235	4	260	4	10.6
American Indian	61	1	74	1	21.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	19	-	30	1	57.9
Totals	5583	100	6017	100	- -
Unknown	3	-	2	-	- -
Sex					
Male	5316	95	5744	95	8.1
Female	270	5	275	5	1.9
Totals	5586	100	6019	100	- -
Education Level					
Grades 0 - 11	2556	52	2953	54	15.5
High School Graduate	774	16	921	17	19.0
G.E.D.	1194	25	1187	22	- .6
Greater Than High School	361	7	377	7	4.4
Totals	4885	100	5438	100	- -
Unknown	701	-	581	-	- -
Number of Previous Felony Convictions					
None	2341	47	2663	49	13.8
1	1192	24	1285	23	7.8
2	795	16	848	15	6.7
3 or more	649	13	687	13	5.9
Totals	4977	100	5483	100	- -
Unknown	609	-	536	-	- -
Number of Previous Incarcerations					
None	2944	65	3470	67	17.9
1	925	20	973	19	5.2
2	409	9	436	8	6.6
3 or more	279	6	291	6	4.3
Totals	4557	100	5170	100	- -
Unknown	1029	-	849	-	- -

Table 11 (cont.)

*Characteristic	Total Inmate Population FY 1987 Number	%	FY 1988 Number	%	% Change From FY 87
Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense					
A	388	7	412	7	6.2
B	1363	25	1446	24	6.1
C	1358	24	1510	26	11.2
D	1628	30	1695	29	4.1
E	767	14	823	14	7.3
Totals	5504	100	5886	100	- -
Unknown	82	-	133	-	- -
**Duration of Present Confinement					
6 months or less	1175	21	1278	21	8.8
Over 6 months - to 1 year	867	16	884	15	2.0
Over 1 year - to 2 years	1127	20	1177	20	4.4
Over 2 years - to 3 years	678	12	714	12	5.3
Over 3 years - to 4 years	506	9	475	8	- 6.1
Over 4 years - to 5 years	349	6	360	6	3.2
Over 5 years	883	16	1052	18	19.1
Totals	5585	100	5940	100	- -
Unknown	1	-	79	-	- -
***Types of Admission					
Commitments for Violation					
Technical Probation Violation	304	5	286	5	- 5.9
Probation Violation/New Sentence	320	6	351	6	9.7
Subtotals (All Probation Violation)	624	11	637	11	2.1
Technical Parole Violation	448	8	498	8	11.2
Parole Violation/New Sentence	744	13	775	13	4.2
Subtotals (All Parole Violation)	1192	21	1273	21	6.8
Conditional Release Violation	80	2	88	1	10.0
Subtotals (All Types of Violation)	1896	34	1998	33	5.4
Other Commitments					
New Commitments	3690	66	4021	67	9.0
Total Inmate Population	5586	100	6019	100	- -

*All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level" which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

**Period from most recent admission to June 30 of the specified year.

***Figures represent the number of inmates in the population on the date specified whose most recent entry into the Department of Corrections was of the specified type.

Table 12

Number of Previous Felony Convictions and Incarcerations
by Felony Class of the Most Serious Current Offense:
June 30, 1988 Population

Number of Previous Convictions	Number of Offenders in Each Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense					
	A	B	C	D	E	Totals (All Classes)
0	201	635	771	666	373	2646
1	87	333	300	376	177	1273
2	45	172	138	356	132	843
3	17	78	94	128	46	363
4 or more	12	81	65	111	36	305
Totals	362	1299	1368	1637	764	5430

Number of Previous Incarcerations						
0	236	792	910	959	553	3450
1	70	249	230	318	96	963
2	37	131	88	122	49	427
3	8	52	44	50	21	175
4 or more	5	29	22	36	11	103
Totals	356	1253	1294	1485	730	5118

Information unavailable or unknown: Felony class of most serious current offense = 133; number of previous convictions = 536; number of previous incarcerations = 849.

Table 13

General Employment and Program Status of Offenders
in the Inmate Population as of June 30, 1988*

Part 1: Employment Status (Full-time Assignments)

Employment Status	Totals	Facility of Confinement					
		KSP	KSIR	KCVTC	SRDC	KCIL	Other D.O.C. Facilities**
Employed Full-time:							
Student (Vocational training and academic education)	797	331	341	114	-	11	-
Unskilled Worker	669	281	288	34	-	66	-
Semi-skilled Worker	514	318	142	-	-	54	-
Skilled Worker	859	598	225	11	-	25	-
Private Industries	51	16	-	-	-	35	-
Other Employment/Program	1323	3	-	-	90	-	1230
Subtotal Employed	4213	1547	996	159	90	191	1230
Not Employed:							
Lay-in (Able to work, no assignment available)	597	176	421	-	-	-	-
Lay-in (Failure to work, unwilling and/or unable)	200	42	158	-	-	-	-
Lay-in (Medical)	64	64	-	-	-	-	-
Orientation	132	44	11	77	-	-	-
Administrative Segregation	122	81	41	-	-	-	-
Disciplinary Segregation	26	-	26	-	-	-	-
Protective Custody	229	229	-	-	-	-	-
Medical Seg./Clinical Services	16	-	16	-	-	-	-
Drug Treatment Unit	100	40	60	-	-	-	-
Other Not Employed/Not Assigned	104	24	19	5	-	56	-
Holdover	50	20	30	-	-	-	-
Subtotal Not Employed	1640	720	782	82	-	56	-
Undergoing Evaluation (SRDC or KCIL)	166	-	-	-	166	-	-
Grand Totals (All Offenders)	6019	2267	1778	241	256	247	1230

Table 13 (cont.)

Part 2: Program or Work Assignments (Full-time)***

Type of Assignment	Number Assigned KSP	KSIR	KCVTC	KCIL
Institutional Support Detail	592	264	31	89
Maintenance Detail	190	197	2	34
Utility Work Detail	122	110	14	10
Kansas Correctional Industries	258	47	0	12
Private Industries	16	0	0	35
Crawford County Jail	3	0	0	0
Academic Education:				
Clerk, orderly, tutor	14	16	0	0
Student	82	91	0	0
Vocational Education:				
Clerk, orderly	2	17	0	0
Detail Workers	20	3	0	0
Trainee	248	251	112	11
Subtotals	1547	996	159	191
Remaining Population	720	782	82	56
Total Population	2267	1778	241	247

Note. All full-time assignments in drafting, computer technology, and word processing are included under vocational education. The number assigned to academic education at KSP includes the 51 assigned to the St. Mary's A.A. (Associate of Arts) degree program.

Program Assignments at
• • • • • • Other Correctional Facilities • • • • • •

	Number Assigned	
SRDC		
Undergoing Evaluation	166	
Work Program	90	
Total	256	
Honor Camps	Toronto	El Dorado
State Park and Community Projects	59	86
Honor Camp Maintenance/Services	14	18
Total	73	104
Norton Correctional Facility	236	
Osawatomie Correctional Facility	80	
Topeka Correctional Facility		
Pre-release	92	
Work Program	33	
Total	125	

Table 13 (cont.)

Winfield Correctional Facility	
Pre-release	134
Work Program	155
Total	289
Forbes Correctional Facility	
Work Release	38
Work Program	23
Total	61
Work Release Centers	
Wichita	96
Hutchinson	21
Contract Work Release	9
Total	126
Larned State Hospital	
Psychiatric Unit	63
Substance Abuse Treatment Unit	43
Total	106
Contract Jail Placement	30
Grand Total (All Facilities)	6019

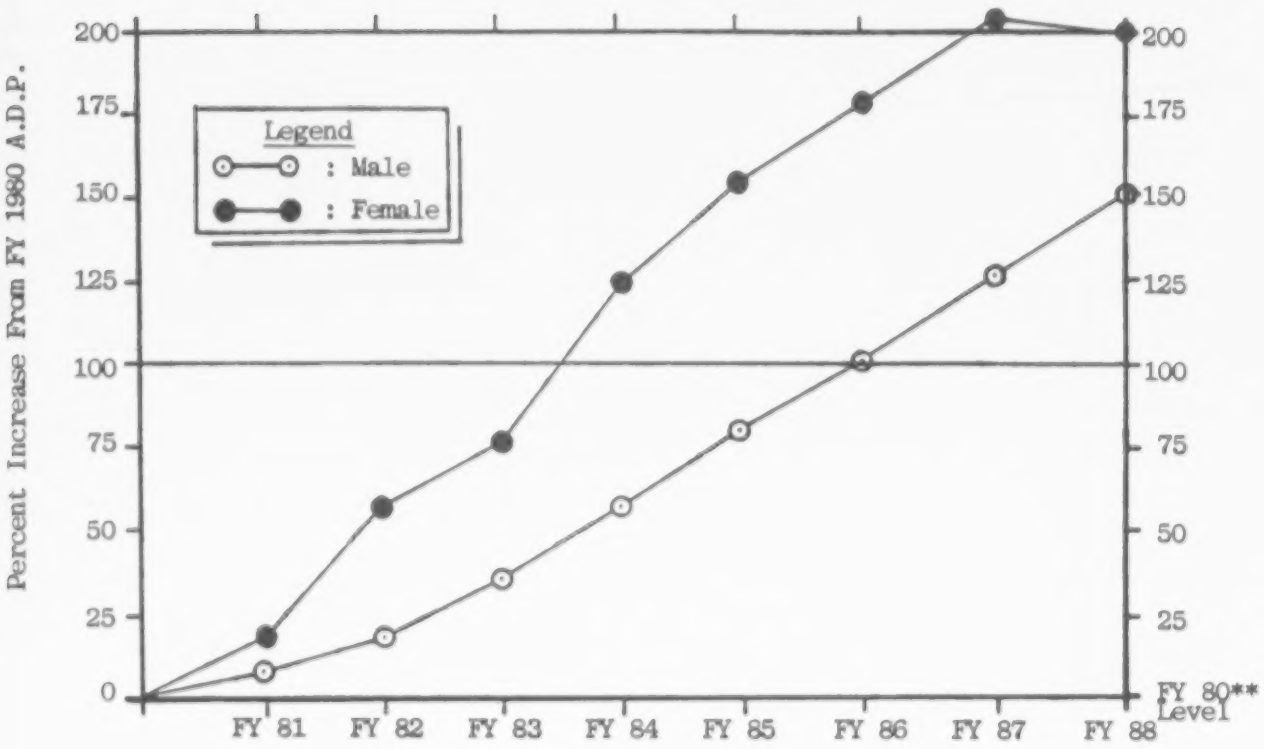
*Source of information: 7-1-88 runs of "PGM-WRKASM"(computerized record of work assignments). This information is not yet available for the newer facilities.

**More detailed information regarding program assignments at these facilities is presented in Part 2 of this table.

***In addition to the full-time assignments tabled, many inmates participate in other programs on a part-time basis. Such part-time programs include certain courses in academic and vocational education as well as services available in the alcohol, drug, and adjustment counseling areas.

Figure 5

Rate of Growth in Average Daily Population (A.D.P.)
for Male and Female Offenders: FY 1980-1988*



A.D.P.								
Male	2376	2657	2996	3521	4021	4498	5079	5582
Female	109	144	164	205	235	258	280	272
Total	2485	2801	3160	3726	4256	4756	5359	5854
% Increase from FY 1980 Level								
Male	7%	19%	35%	58%	81%	102%	128%	151%
Female	18%	57%	78%	123%	155%	180%	204%	196%
Total	7%	21%	36%	61%	84%	105%	131%	153%

*The A.D.P. figures are based on the total inmate population, including the non-D.O.C. facility population (contract work release, contract jail placement, and Larned State Hospital).

**FY 1980: Male 2224; Female 92, Total 2316.

Table 14

Comparison of the Characteristics of Male and Female Inmates:
June 30, 1988 Population

*Characteristic	Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%
Age Group (Years)				
15-19	201	4	7	3
20-24	1232	21	48	18
25-29	1511	26	70	27
30-34	1182	21	56	21
35-39	679	12	39	15
40+	937	16	43	16
Totals	5742	100	263	100
Unknown	2	-	12	-
Racial/Ethnic Group				
White	3451	60	144	52
Black	1937	34	121	44
Hispanic	254	4	6	2
American Indian	71	1	3	1
Asian or Pacific Islander	29	1	1	1
Totals	5742	100	275	100
Unknown	2	-	0	-
Education Level				
Grades 0 - 11	2836	54	117	48
High School Graduate	866	17	55	22
G.E.D.	1134	22	53	21
Greater Than High School	356	7	21	9
Totals	5192	100	246	100
Unknown	552	-	29	-
Level of Alcohol Usage (Prior to Admission)				
No Known Usage	1901	38	152	66
Addiction	985	19	27	12
Habitual Excessive	959	19	23	10
Episodic Excessive	1023	20	29	12
Use at Time of Offense	201	4	1	-
Totals	5069	100	232	100
Unknown	675	-	43	-
Level of Drug Usage (Prior to Admission)				
No Known Usage	2048	41	89	39
Addiction	1288	26	56	24
Episodic Excessive	925	18	55	24
Non-dependent Short-term	675	13	30	13
Use at Time of Offense	122	2	1	-
Totals	5058	100	231	100
Unknown	686	-	44	-

Table 14 (cont.)

*Characteristic	Male Number	Male %	Female Number	Female %
Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense				
A	394	7	18	7
B	1415	25	31	11
C	1448	26	62	23
D	1618	29	77	28
E	740	13	83	31
Totals	5615	100	271	100
Unknown	129	-	4	-
Number of Previous Felony Convictions				
None	2534	48	129	55
1	1235	24	50	21
2	812	15	36	16
3 or more	668	13	19	8
Totals	5249	100	234	100
Unknown	495	-	41	-
Number of Previous Incarcerations				
None	3286	66	184	79
1	935	19	38	16
2	427	9	9	4
3 or more	290	6	1	1
Totals	4938	100	232	100
Unknown	806	-	43	-
Duration of Present Confinement				
6 months or less	1179	21	99	37
Over 6 months - to 1 year	834	15	50	18
Over 1 year - to 2 years	1123	20	54	20
Over 2 years - to 3 years	689	12	25	9
Over 3 years - to 4 years	467	8	8	3
Over 4 years - to 5 years	346	6	14	5
Over 5 years	1030	18	22	8
Totals	5668	100	272	100
Unavailable	76	-	3	-

*All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level," "Level of Alcohol Usage," and "Level of Drug Usage" which are as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

**Period from most recent admission to June 30 of the specified year.

Table 15

Characteristics of New Admissions Population:
Comparison of FY 1983 - FY 1988*

	New Admissions Population						
	FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	
Number in Population	1939	1929	1724	1849	1952	2093	
**Characteristic	%	%	%	%	%	No.	%
Age Group (Years)							
15-19	13	11	10	10	9	211	10
20-24	38	38	34	34	33	649	31
25-29	21	21	23	22	21	453	22
30-34	12	13	13	15	17	344	17
35-39	8	8	9	9	9	188	9
40+	8	9	11	10	11	239	11
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	2084	100
No. Unknown	38	35	8	3	-	9	-
Racial/Ethnic Group							
White	67	68	67	71	70	1395	67
Black	28	27	28	23	24	555	26
Hispanic	3	4	4	5	5	96	5
American Indian	2	1	1	1	-	28	1
Asian or Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	1	18	1
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	2092	100
No. Unknown	37	28	0	1	-	1	-
Sex							
Male	91	89	91	91	92	1910	91
Female	9	11	9	9	8	183	9
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	2093	100
Education Level							
Grades 0 - 11	52	51	47	46	59	1081	57
High School Graduate	17	21	17	19	22	417	22
G.E.D.	23	20	27	26	10	266	14
Greater Than High School	8	8	9	9	9	140	7
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	1904	100
No. Unknown	368	408	456	359	-	189	-
Level of Alcohol Usage (Prior to Admission)							
No Known Usage	36	45	44	40	41	743	39
Addiction	14	12	13	17	17	403	21
Habitual Excessive	21	17	17	18	15	318	17
Episodic Excessive	24	22	22	21	24	369	20
Use at time of Offense	5	4	4	4	3	55	3
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	1888	100
No. Unknown	557	493	481	385	-	205	-

Table 15 (cont.)

	New Admissions Population						
	FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	
**Characteristic	%	%	%	%	%	No.	%
Level of Drug Usage (Prior to Admission)							
No Known Usage	40	46	44	44	40	721	38
Addiction	21	17	18	20	22	548	29
Episodic Excessive	20	20	22	21	21	331	18
Non-dependent Short-term	17	15	14	13	14	255	13
Use at Time of Offense	2	2	2	2	3	35	2
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	1890	100
No. Unknown	603	509	486	382	-	203	-
Number of Previous Felony Convictions							
None	52	60	58	57	61	1181	61
1	26	21	22	23	20	393	20
2	12	12	14	12	11	222	11
3 or more	10	7	6	8	8	147	8
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	1943	100
No. Unknown	486	435	339	269	-	150	-
Number of Previous Incarceration							
None	68	80	78	74	80	1556	81
1	20	14	14	17	13	207	11
2	7	4	6	6	4	100	5
3 or more	5	2	2	3	3	47	3
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	1910	100
No. Unknown	747	625	544	720	-	183	-
Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense							
A	2	2	2	1	1	27	1
B	10	8	10	9	8	155	8
C	21	21	23	22	23	506	24
D	51	50	40	34	32	653	32
E	16	19	25	34	36	728	35
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	2069	100
No. Unknown	8	16	39	42	-	24	-

*New admissions include new court commitments, aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments, and probation violators (both technical and new sentence) entering the system during the specified fiscal year. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

**All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year except "Education Level," "Level of Alcohol Usage," and "Level of Drug Usage" which are as reported upon admission.

Table 16

Distribution of the Inmate Population
by Felony Class and Criminal Offense:
Comparison of Fiscal Years 1983 - 1988*

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
	Class A Felonies						
21-3401	**Murder, First Degree	204	232	247	260	280	301
21-3421	Aggravated Kidnapping	70	79	91	100	107	110
65-4127A3	Drug Offense	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Total Class A Felonies	274	311	338	360	388	412
	Class B Felonies						
21-3401	Murder, First Degree (A/C/S)	2	3	5	8	12	11
21-3402	**Murder, Second Degree	121	144	141	158	171	178
21-3415	Aggravated Battery on a Law Enforcement Officer	6	9	8	12	11	13
21-3420	Kidnapping	123	136	149	155	174	189
21-3421	Aggravated Kidnapping (A/C/S)	0	1	1	1	0	1
21-3427	**Aggravated Robbery	486	530	574	617	662	687
21-3502	***Rape	105	128	145	166	188	205
21-3504	Agg. Indecent Liberties with a Child (and Indecent Liberties with a Ward)	1	3	11	13	14	13
21-3506	Aggravated Sodomy	58	72	89	105	114	126
21-3719	Aggravated Arson	8	9	10	12	15	17
65-4127A	Drug Offense	4	3	4	5	2	6
	Total Class B Felonies	914	1038	1137	1252	1363	1446
	Class C Felonies						
21-3401	Murder, First Degree (A/C/S)	4	4	4	3	7	7
21-3402	Murder, Second Degree (A/C/S)	2	7	7	6	6	5
21-3403	Voluntary Manslaughter	68	67	67	71	74	75
21-3411	Aggravated Assault on a Law Enforcement Officer	28	23	23	31	34	38
21-3414	Aggravated Battery	125	155	183	202	224	228
21-3420	Kidnapping A/C/S	2	3	2	4	7	7

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
	Class C Felonies (cont.)						
21-3421	Aggravated Kidnapping (A/C/S)	2	2	4	5	3	3
21-3426	Robbery	184	222	226	244	234	242
21-3427	Aggravated Robbery (A/C/S)	12	22	26	30	28	37
21-3502	***Rape	22	30	32	36	38	48
21-3503	Indecent Liberties with a Child	58	86	130	186	238	265
21-3504	Agg. Indecent Liberties with a Child (and Ind. Lib. with a Ward) (A/C/S)	0	0	2	2	2	1
21-3506	Aggravated Sodomy (A/C/S)	2	4	6	11	14	14
21-3716	Aggravated Burglary	41	48	76	83	95	113
21-3718	Arson	33	38	47	61	62	60
21-3719	Aggravated Arson (A/C/S)	0	1	1	2	4	2
21-38051	Perjury (Made in Felony Trial)	3	2	1	2	1	0
65-41261	Drug Offense	1	0	0	0	0	0
65-4127A	Drug Offense	0	0	0	0	0	0
65-4127A1	Drug Offense	36	50	74	75	94	161
65-4127BB	Drug Offense	66	84	133	142	193	204
	Total Class C Felonies	689	848	1044	1196	1358	1510
	Class D Felonies						
21-3402	Murder, First Degree (A/C/S)	1	1	1	2	1	2
21-3403	Voluntary Manslaughter (A/C/S)	0	0	0	1	1	2
21-3404	Involuntary Manslaughter	4	15	23	30	31	37
21-3410	Aggravated Assault	71	91	110	121	130	127
21-3411	Aggravated Assault on a Law Enforcement Officer (A/C/S)	0	0	0	2	2	5
21-3414	Aggravated Battery (A/C/S)	8	14	18	21	24	25
21-3426	Robbery (A/C/S)	12	13	17	23	34	29
21-3503	Indecent Liberties with a Child	2	3	10	24	28	30
21-3506	Aggravated Sodomy (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	1	1
21-3509	Enticement of a Child	3	7	8	8	10	11
21-3516	Sexual Exploitation of a Child	0	0	0	0	0	1
21-3518	Aggravated Sexual Battery	0	2	18	33	46	68
21-3603	Aggravated Incest	6	6	8	15	25	46
21-3609	Abuse of a Child	0	0	1	7	8	13

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
	Class D Felonies (cont.)						
21-3701	****Theft ($100 or more)	375	417	400	287	245	191
21-3704	****Theft of Services ($100 or more)	0	2	2	0	0	0
21-3708	****Habitual Giving of Worthless Checks	7	10	7	5	3	1
21-3710	****Forgery	104	126	111	66	62	52
21-3711	Making a False Writing	3	5	3	4	2	9
21-3715	Burglary	550	673	720	738	850	899
21-3716	Aggravated Burglary (A/C/S)	2	6	10	14	18	19
21-3718	Arson (A/C/S)	1	1	1	1	8	11
21-3805	Perjury (Made in Felony Trial)(A/C/S/)	0	0	0	0	2	2
21-3901	Bribery	0	0	1	2	1	1
21-4105	Inciting a Riot	0	0	0	1	1	1
21-42041	Unlawful Possession of Firearms	13	14	16	18	27	23
21-4209A	Possession of Explosives	0	0	0	1	1	2
65-4127A1	Drug Offense	1	1	3	3	10	23
65-4127B	Drug Offense	9	7	6	3	3	5
65-4127BA	Drug Offense	14	10	18	20	34	33
65-4127BB	Drug Offense	2	7	8	14	20	26
	Total Class D Felonies	1188	1431	1520	1464	1628	1695
	Class E Felonies						
08-116	Vehicle Identification Violation	0	0	0	0	1	2
08-262A	Driver's License Violation	1	1	1	8	9	7
08-287	Habitual Violation; Unlawful Operation of Vehicle When Prohibited	1	3	5	12	14	17
21-3404	Involuntary Manslaughter	14	6	4	4	2	2
21-3405A	Aggravated Vehicular Homicide	0	0	1	9	21	18
21-3410	Aggravated Assault (A/C/S)	5	12	11	16	14	13
21-3414	Aggravated Battery (A/C/S)	2	0	0	0	1	2
21-3419	Terroristic Threat	8	9	16	24	27	38
21-3420	Kidnapping (A/C/S)	1	1	0	0	0	0
21-3422A	Aggravated Interference with Parental Custody	0	0	0	1	1	1

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
	Class E Felonies (cont.)						
21-3426	Robbery (A/C/S)	0	1	1	1	2	2
21-3427	Aggravated Robbery (A/C/S)	0	0	2	1	0	0
21-3428	Blackmail	0	0	0	1	0	0
21-3503	Indecent Lib. with A Child (A/C/S)	1	0	0	0	0	0
21-3509	Enticement of a Child	1	2	1	3	2	0
21-3511	Agg. Indecent Solicitation of a Child	3	8	10	9	7	9
21-3514	Habitual Promoting Prostitution	0	1	0	0	0	0
21-3516	Sexual Exploitation of a Child	1	1	1	1	2	2
21-3518	Aggravated Sexual Battery	0	0	0	4	9	13
21-3519	Promoting Sexual Performance/Minor	0	0	0	0	0	2
21-3602	Incest	1	0	0	0	3	2
21-3603	Aggravated Incest (A/C/S)	3	0	0	3	6	11
21-3605	Nonsupport of a Child	6	8	6	1	4	2
21-3609	Abuse of a Child	7	8	8	7	6	7
21-3611	Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency	11	13	15	16	12	9
21-3612	Contributing to Misconduct or Deprivation of a Child	0	0	0	1	1	2
21-3701	****Theft (Over $150 or more) and/or Attempted Theft	36	58	128	233	344	367
21-3704	****Theft of Services ($100 or more)	0	0	0	2	1	2
21-3707	Giving of a Worthless Check	27	36	26	33	26	26
21-3708	****Habitual Giving of Worthless Checks	0	0	0	7	3	5
21-3710	****Forgery (and/or Attempted Forgery)	3	9	31	56	87	93
21-3711	Making a False Writing (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	0	1
21-3714	Possession of Forgery Devices	0	1	1	0	0	2
21-3715	Burglary (A/C/S)	21	29	40	39	54	56
21-3716	Aggravated Burglary (A/C/S)	0	0	1	1	0	0
21-3717	Possession of Burglary Tools	1	1	4	4	3	2
21-3718	Arson (A/C/S)	0	1	0	0	0	2
21-3720	Criminal Damage to Property	22	27	32	36	44	46
21-3726	Agg. Tampering with Traffic Signal	0	0	0	0	1	1
21-3729	Unlawful Use of Financial Cards	5	5	4	5	8	5
21-3734	Impairment of Security Interest	0	1	2	2	1	1
21-3805	Perjury, Non-felony Trial	0	0	0	0	0	1
21-3806	Corruptly Influencing a Witness	1	0	0	0	0	0

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
	Class E Felonies (cont.)						
21-3808	Obstruction of Legal Process (Felony Case)	1	3	2	2	2	1
21-3810	Aggravated Escape from Custody	5	4	8	8	7	12
21-3812	Aiding a Felon	5	6	5	4	6	4
21-3814	Aggravated Failure to Appear	4	2	2	4	3	6
21-3825	Aggravated False Impersonation	1	1	2	1	0	1
21-3826	Traffic in Contraband in a Penal Institution	2	3	2	2	3	3
21-3833	Aggravated Intimidation of Witness	0	0	2	2	4	1
21-3904	Presenting False Claim ($50 or more)	0	0	0	0	1	0
21-42011	Unlawful Firearm, Possession, etc.	1	3	2	3	1	1
21-4202	Aggravated Weapons Violation	0	2	3	1	2	1
21-42041	Unlawful Possess. of Firearms (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	1	1
21-4214	Obtaining Prescription Drug Fraudulently	0	0	2	1	0	2
21-4306	Dealing in Gambling Devices	0	0	1	0	0	0
36-206	Fraud in Obtaining Accommodations	1	1	1	0	2	1
65-4127A1	Drug Offense (A/C/S)	2	4	5	2	5	9
65-4127B	Drug Offense (A/C/S)	1	1	1	1	0	0
65-4127BA	Drug Offense (A/C/S)	3	4	4	5	6	3
65-4127BB	Drug Offense (A/C/S)	3	7	3	2	8	6
	Total Class E Felonies	211	283	396	578	767	823
	Total (All Felony Classes)	3276	3911	4435	4850	5504	5886
	Felony Class Unavailable or Unknown	77	57	55	84	82	133
	Grand Total	3353	3968	4490	4934	5586	6019

Table 16 (cont.)

Breakdown of Unknown Category

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
21-3401	Murder, First Degree	29	26	22	24	22	22
21-3402	Murder, Second Degree	5	3	2	2	2	2
21-3427	Aggravated Robbery	11	10	9	11	11	9
	Other Unclassified Felonies	13	8	9	8	10	36
	Felony Class Undetermined	19	10	13	39	37	64
	Total Unavailable or Unknown	77	57	55	84	82	133

*The offense described is the overall most serious offense of all active sentences for the inmate. The designation "A/C/S" (Attempt/ Conspire/ Solicitation) in the offense description denotes attempted crimes or in some cases to conspire to commit, or to aid, abet, advise, counsel, procure, or hire others to commit the crime.

**For the total number of inmates serving for this offense, add the corresponding unclassified offenses listed in the "Breakdown of Unknown Category."

***The offense of rape was changed from Class C to Class B on 7-1-1978; hence, there are inmates serving under each of the two classifications.

****On May 17, 1984, the felony class of several offenses (including theft, theft of services, habitual giving of worthless checks, and forgery) was changed from D to E.

Table 17

Structure of Controlling Sentences: June 30, 1988 Inmate Population
Comparison of FY 1988 with Previous Years

*Controlling Sentence		FY 1987		FY 1988	
Minimum	Maximum	No.	%	No.	%
1	2	153	3	204	3
1	3	89	2	74	1
1	5	483	9	429	7
1	10	79	1	70	1
Other 1-year minimum		37	1	44	1
2	5	222	4	219	4
2	7	73	1	104	2
2	10	274	5	269	5
Other 2-year minimum		132	2	154	3
3	10	766	14	854	14
3	15	84	1	86	1
3	20	46	1	36	1
Other 3-year minimum		152	3	154	3
4	10	67	1	73	1
4	15	136	2	170	3
4	20	69	1	79	1
Other 4-year minimum		85	2	110	2
5	20	563	10	569	10
Other 5-year minimum		255	5	266	5
6 to 9-year minimum		489	9	555	9
10	Life	110	2	119	2
Other 10-year minimum		166	3	182	3
11 to 14-year minimum		114	2	129	2
15	Life	162	3	163	3
Other 15-year minimum		53	1	62	1
20-year minimum		51	1	56	1
30	Life	56	1	57	1
Other 30-year minimum		5	0**	5	0**
Life	Life	410	7	438	7
Other minimum more than 15		171	3	191	3
Totals (All minimums)		5552	100	5921	100
Unknown Minimum		34	—	19	—
Grand Totals		5586	—	5940	—

Table 17 (cont.)

Summary by Minimum Term of Controlling Sentence

Minimum (Years)	% of Population at Each Minimum						
	FY 82	FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88
1	27.2	13.6	11.4	13.6	14.5	15.1	13.9
2	13.9	19.1	17.7	14.0	12.5	12.6	12.6
3	12.1	15.9	18.4	19.6	18.8	18.9	19.1
4	1.4	3.3	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.4	7.3
5	16.1	16.0	15.6	15.4	15.6	14.7	14.1
6	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1
7	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
8	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
9	.5	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9
10	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1
11	.2	.3	.3	.5	.5	.6	.7
12	.3	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9
13	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4
14	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1
15	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
20	.9	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0
30	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1
Life	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.4
Other (more than 15)	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2
Totals (All minimums)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Inmates (on which % is based)	2950	3347	3957	4454	4884	5552	5921

*The controlling sentence is the range, in years, determined by the longest minimum and the longest maximum term to be served. The controlling minimum is the indicator for the parole eligibility date. The controlling maximum is used to project the conditional release date (the date of the maximum term less the statutorily earned good time) which indicates completion of the sentence obligation.

**Less than .5 of one percent.

Table 18

Average Length of Stay in Correctional Facilities, by Felony Class of Offense and Sentence Minimun: Offenders Paroled During Fiscal Years 1983 - 1988*

Cases in Which Neither the Habitual Criminal Nor Mandatory Sentence Statute Was Imposed

Felony Class and Minimum	FY 1983 No.	FY 1983 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1984 No.	FY 1984 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1985 No.	FY 1985 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1986 No.	FY 1986 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1987 No.	FY 1987 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1988 No.	FY 1988 Avg. Stay (Months)
Class A												
Life	1	**	2	**	2	**	1	**	1	**	1	**
Class B												
10 Year	6	58.24	7	34.82	1	52.30	1	108.40	4	12.34	1	63.70
4-5 Year	40	31.39	29	41.03	29	34.84	23	40.16	22	46.68	52	55.05
Other Minimums	6	69.03	5	53.88	3	45.92	4	38.82	1	89.00	13	73.41
All Class B	52	38.83	41	41.54	33	36.37	28	42.41	27	43.16	66	58.79
Class C												
5 Year	18	30.57	14	32.20	11	34.07	24	43.47	25	43.22	44	49.19
4 Year	2	36.82	3	24.03	4	35.18	4	41.19	13	42.23	19	37.02
3 Year	27	25.17	27	21.13	47	24.67	78	29.33	117	30.96	108	31.33
2 Year	42	16.08	56	17.69	10	17.21	10	12.37	3	22.21	8	23.98
1 Year	89	9.19	23	11.09	20	21.83	11	12.58	10	15.15	11	25.92
All Class C	178	15.71	123	19.02	92	24.82	127	29.59	168	32.56	190	35.41
Class D												
3 Year	76	21.48	61	20.67	79	24.13	116	25.84	72	29.62	76	23.35
2 Year	151	17.19	188	15.62	216	17.91	207	19.49	141	19.17	151	18.61
1 Year	421	10.14	146	11.61	161	11.28	144	12.60	123	12.98	140	12.60
All Class D	648	13.11	395	14.91	456	16.64	467	18.94	336	19.14	367	17.30
Class E												
2 Year	0	—	10	14.90	28	17.08	18	22.52	10	29.08	3	18.44
1 Year	189	9.90	132	9.07	133	10.04	191	10.65	212	11.90	267	12.84
All Class E	189	9.90	142	9.48	161	11.27	209	11.67	222	12.67	270	12.90
Total (All Classes)	1068	14.38	703	16.55	744	17.80	832	19.72	754	21.30	894	23.07

Table 18 (cont.)

Cases in Which Habitual Criminal or Mandatory Sentence Statute or Both Imposed

Felony Class and Minimum	FY 1983 No.	FY 1983 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1984 No.	FY 1984 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1985 No.	FY 1985 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1986 No.	FY 1986 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1987 No.	FY 1987 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1988 No.	FY 1988 Avg. Stay (Months)
Class A (All Min.)	0	—	0	--	0	--	1	**	0	—	1	**
Class B (All Min.)	30	57.70	29	54.41	29	52.64	12	52.54	15	59.47	27	69.26
Class C (All Min.)	46	28.28	21	22.64	13	28.65	22	40.41	25	48.54	19	41.63
Class D (All Min.)	16	23.09	16	19.31	16	22.47	19	25.66	7	27.97	16	21.19
Class E (All Min.)	3	11.83	6	14.25	3	15.83	3	15.17	0	—	8	25.50
Total (All Classes)	95	36.17	72	34.00	61	37.80	57	39.18	47	48.98	71	47.66

All Cases (With and Without Imposition of the Habitual Criminal or Mandatory Sentence Statutes)

Class A (All Min.)	1	**	2	**	2	**	2	**	1	**	2	**
Class B (All Min.)	82	45.73	70	46.87	62	43.98	40	45.44	42	48.98	93	61.83
Class C (All Min.)	224	18.29	144	19.54	105	25.29	149	31.19	193	34.63	209	35.98
Class D (All Min.)	664	13.35	411	15.08	472	16.84	486	19.20	343	19.32	383	17.46
Class E (All Min.)	192	9.93	148	9.68	164	11.35	212	11.72	222	12.67	278	13.26
Grand Total (All Classes, All Min.)	1163	16.16	775	18.17	805	19.32	889	20.97	801	22.92	965	24.88

*Excluded from the parolee population are those with sentence structures which involved consecutive sentencing and those paroled from in absentia status. The length of stay is the period of time from the date of admission to the date of release (thus excluding any jail credit or other credits applied to the sentence). The felony class of offense is the most serious offense associated with the offender's most recent admission and the minimum sentence is the minimum term associated with this same offense. Source of information: PGM-AVSTAS run 7-20-1988.

**The number of parolees in felony class A is too small for the average stay to be representative. For purposes of calculating the overall average (all classes combined) an average length of stay of 15 years (180 months) was used for all Class A cases.

***In these cases the average length of stay for each felony class was estimated from a frequency distribution consisting of the number of offenders falling within each category of range of months served.

Table 19

Projected Average Length of Time to Serve to Earliest Possible Release Date: FY 1988 Admissions Population*

Felony Class by Minimum Sentence (Years)	Number of Offenders (Adjusted)**	Projected Average Time to Serve In Years	Projected Average Time to Serve In Months	Total Number of Years to Serve
Class A				
Life	34	15.00	180.0	510
Probation	0	-	-	-
Total Class A	34	15.00	180.0	510
Class B				
5	69	3.00	36.0	207
7.5	13	4.25	51.0	55
12	23	6.50	78.0	150
15	18	8.00	96.0	144
23	2	12.00	144.0	24
***10	55	5.50	66.0	303
Probation	15	.25	3.0	4
Total Class B	195	4.55	54.6	887
Class C				
1	12	.75	9.0	9
2	8	1.44	17.3	12
3	287	2.00	24.0	574
4	37	2.50	30.0	93
5	83	3.00	36.0	249
8	8	4.50	54.0	36
***6	103	3.50	42.0	361
Probation	63	.25	3.0	16
Total Class C	601	2.25	27.0	1350
Class D				
1	198	.75	9.0	149
2	309	1.44	17.3	445
3	129	2.00	24.0	258
5	7	3.00	36.0	21
***4	258	2.50	30.0	645
Probation	98	.25	3.0	25
Total Class D	999	1.54	18.5	1543
Class E				
1	520	.75	9.0	390
2	6	1.44	17.3	9
3.5	8	2.25	27.0	18
***2	213	1.44	17.3	307
Probation	145	.25	3.0	36
Total Class E	892	.85	10.2	760
Total (All Classes)	2721	1.86	22.3	5050

Table 19 (cont.)

*Figures based on 2,721 admissions during FY 1988 (first admissions during the period per computer program PGM-ELLNAS run 7-21-88). For purposes of this table, time to be served was calculated according to the new good time provisions which were invoked in May, 1988. The maximum allowable earned good time has been applied in all cases. Thus, projected time to serve is the period from the sentence begins date to earliest possible release date.

**Represents the number of offenders remaining in the specified group after the estimated number of probationers is removed from the group. For each felony class, the probationers (total of 321 for all classes) are identified separately and assigned an average time to serve of three months (.25 years).

***Represents cases involving the application of consecutive sentencing. In such cases the sentence minimum used is twice the current lowest possible minimum for the felony class.

• • • • • SECTION IV • • • • •

Kansas Parolee Population, June 30, 1988

This section provides a brief description of the population of offenders in the correctional system who were on parole or supervised conditional release as of June 30, 1988. Also included is a summary of various parole-related activities occurring during FY 1988.

In years prior to FY 1987 the parole services caseload information that was described in this report was limited to clients in good standing. For the past two years there has been more detailed information available regarding the various categories of clients comprising the caseload. The parole officer caseload consists of Kansas offenders paroled to Kansas locations, as well as out-of-state parolees and probationers received by Kansas for supervision under interstate compact. There are no Kansas probationers included in the caseload since the supervision of this group has been a function of the district courts since June 1, 1979.

Composition of Parole Caseload

- As of June 30, 1988 there was a total of 3,104 offenders under supervision of 59 Kansas parole officers.
    - This is an increase of 373 (14%) in the total Kansas caseload (from 2,731 in FY 1987 to 3,104 in FY 1988).
    - By the end of FY 1988, 23 new parole officer positions had been added to the 36 existing positions. Thus, the average caseload per parole officer was reduced from 74 at the end of FY 1987 to 53 at the end of FY 1988.

- The group of 1,076 Kansas offenders under supervision out-of-state (including those with K.D.O.C. warrants), plus another group of 409 absconders, brings the total number of offenders managed by Kansas Parole Services to 4,589.

[See Table 20: Composition of Offender Caseload Managed by Kansas Parole Officers: End-of-year Status, FY 1987 and FY 1988 -- page 60]

Characteristics of Kansas Parolees

- The basic profile information on the population of offenders on parole and conditional release in Kansas suggests relatively little change in the past several years.
  - One exception is a shift in the composition of the population regarding felony class of offense. The proportionately more Class E and fewer Class D offenders than in the FY 1987 population merely reflects a similar earlier shift in the composition of the inmate population which arose from the 1984 statutory reclassification of certain Class D offenses to Class E.
- There are substantial differences between the composition of the parole population and that of the inmate population:
  - Collectively, Class A and B offenders account for about 31% of the inmate population, but less than 8% of the parole population.
  - Class D and E offenders account for only about 43% of the inmate population, compared to 72% of the parole population.

[SEE Table 21: Characteristics of Kansas Parolees: Comparison of June 30, 1987 and June 30, 1988 Populations -- page 61; and

Figure 6: Comparison of the Parole Population and the Inmate Population (June 30, 1988) by Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense -- page 63]

- As in previous years, the paroles and conditional releases occurring in FY 1988 were concentrated in a few counties/states:
    - Three counties (Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte) collectively account for 62% of the total number of in-state paroles and conditional releases.
    - Three states (Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas) collectively account for 57% of the total number of out-of-state paroles and conditional releases.
- Within the June 30, 1988 parole population there was a total of 940 out-of-state offenders being supervised in Kansas (253 parole cases and 687 probation cases), up from 872 on June 30, 1987.
- As of June 30, 1988, there was a total of 904 Kansas cases being supervised out-of-state (excluding 169 with K.D.O.C. warrants) up 162 (22%) from June 30, 1987.
- As in previous years, the amount of compact case activity (compacts received and sent) was especially great in three states: Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas.

[SEE Table 22: Kansas Offenders Paroled and Conditionally Released During FY 1988, by County or State to Which Released -- page 64; and

Table 23: Number of Compact Cases Serving Parole or Probation in Kansas on June 30, 1988, by Sending State -- page 66; and

Table 24: Number of Kansas Cases Serving Out-of-state Parole or Conditional Release: As of June 30, 1988, by Location -- page 68]

Table 20

Composition of Offender Caseload Managed by Kansas Parole Officers: End-of-year Status, FY 1987 and FY 1988*

• • • • • • Kansas Caseload • • • • • •

	Number of Offenders	
Clients in Good Standing:	FY 87	FY 88
Parole	1605	1760
Conditional Release	101	179
Compact Parole	225	249
Compact Probation	630	682
Subtotal (In Good Standing)	2561	2870
Clients Held in County Jail:		
Felony Charge	35	24
Misdemeanor Charge	6	8
Serving Misdemeanor Sentence	4	4
Awaiting Return to KDOC Institution	9	12
Other	4	9
Subtotal (Held in County Jail)	58	57
Other Clients:		
KDOC Warrant Case Monitored by Parole Officer	41	54
Cases Not Yet Assigned to Parole Officer	71	123
Subtotal (Other Clients)	112	177
Total Kansas Caseload	2731	3104
**Average Caseload Per Parole Officer	74	53

• • • Kansas Offenders on Supervised Release Out-of-state • • •

	Number of Offenders	
Kansas Offenders Out-of-state:	FY 87	FY 88
Parole	596	701
Conditional Release	45	69
Parole to Detainer	108	137
KDOC Warrant Out-of-state (Case Monitored)	183	169
Total (Out-of-state)	932	1076
• • • • • • Other Offenders • • • • • •		
Absconders	363	409
Grand Total (All Categories of Offender)	4026	4589

*Source of information: Parole activities report (computer program "PARREP") run dates 7-7-87 and 7-8-88.

**By May 25, 1988, 23 new parole officer positions had been added to the 36 existing positions (per provisions outlined in H.B. 3079), thus substantially reducing the average caseload.

Table 21

Characteristics of Kansas Parolees:
Comparison of June 30, 1987 and June 30, 1988 Populations*

	Kansas Parolee Population			
	FY 1987		FY 1988	
**Characteristic	Number	%	Number	%
Age Group (Years)				
15-19	6	***	19	1
20-24	423	23	418	20
25-29	605	34	669	32
30-34	352	20	458	22
35-39	195	11	217	11
40+	225	12	293	14
Totals	1806	100	2074	100
Unknown	8	-	8	-
Grand Totals	1814	-	2082	-
Racial/Ethnic Group				
White	1184	66	1384	67
Black	543	30	601	29
Hispanic	59	3	71	3
American Indian	20	1	20	1
Asian or Pacific Islander	3	***	2	***
Totals	1809	100	2078	100
Unknown	5	-	4	-
Sex				
Male	1631	90	1879	90
Female	183	10	203	10
Totals	1814	100	2082	100
Felony Class of Most Serious Offense				
A	2	***	2	***
B	92	5	136	7
C	371	21	435	21
D	1007	56	1038	50
E	331	18	456	22
Totals	1803	100	2067	100
Unknown	11	-	15	-
Number of Previous Felony Convictions				
None	805	47	941	48
1	423	25	458	23
2	305	18	363	18
3 or more	176	10	218	11
Totals	1709	100	1980	100
Unknown	105	-	102	-

Table 21 (cont.)

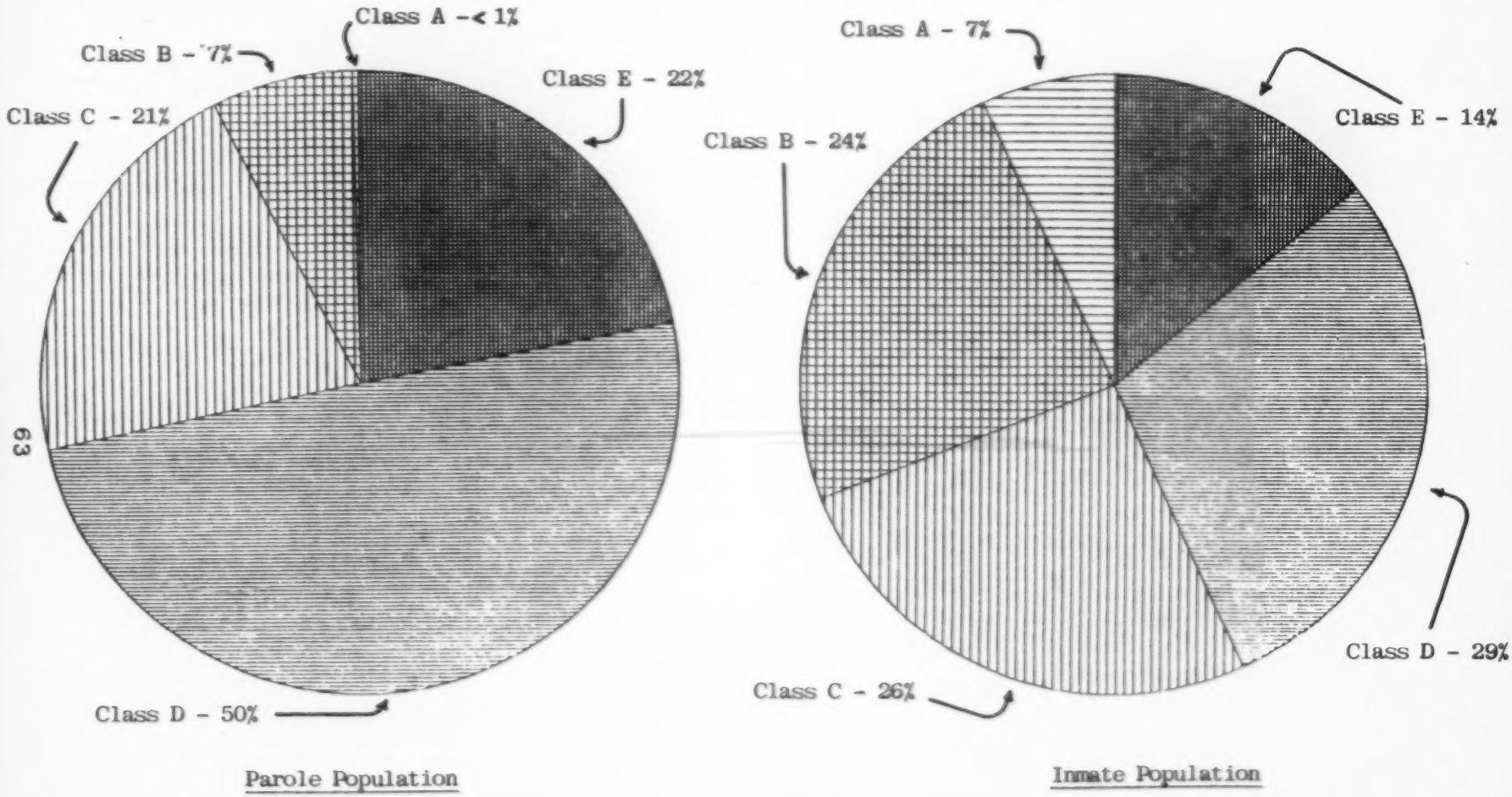
	Kansas Parolee Population			
	FY 1987		FY 1988	
**Characteristic	Number	%	Number	%
Number of Previous Incarcerations				
None	1006	68	1220	69
1	313	21	317	18
2	115	8	151	9
3 or more	53	3	70	4
Totals	1487	100	1758	100
Unknown	327	-	324	-

*Includes conditional releases.

**All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

***Less than .5 of one percent.

Figure 6
Comparison of the Parole Population and the Inmate Population
(June 30, 1988) by Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense*



*Based on 2,082 offenders in the Kansas parolee population (including conditional releasees) and 6,019 in the inmate population confined in correctional facilities.

Table 22

Kansas Offenders Paroled and Conditionally Released
During Fiscal Year 1988,
by County or State to Which Released*

• • • • • • Parole and Conditional Release (CR) to Kansas • • • • • •

County	Number		County	Number		County	Number	
	Par.	CR		Par.	CR		Par.	CR
Allen	2	1	Greeley	1	0	Osborne	0	0
Anderson	5	1	Greenwood	1	0	Ottawa	3	1
Atchison	10	1	Hamilton	0	0	Pawnee	21	3
Barber	1	0	Harper	0	1	Phillips	1	0
Barton	6	3	Harvey	9	0	Pottawatomie	3	1
Bourbon	3	0	Haskell	0	0	Pratt	1	0
Brown	2	1	Hodgeman	0	0	Rawlins	0	0
Butler	14	3	Jackson	1	0	Reno	31	18
Chase	0	0	Jefferson	0	1	Republic	0	0
Chautauqua	4	0	Jewell	0	0	Rice	3	3
Cherokee	6	0	Johnson	67	14	Riley	6	1
Cheyenne	0	0	Kearny	1	0	Rooks	0	0
Clark	1	0	Kingman	1	0	Rush	0	0
Clay	0	0	Kiowa	1	0	Russell	5	0
Cloud	1	0	Labette	3	1	Saline	19	2
Coffey	1	0	Lane	0	0	Scott	0	0
Comanche	0	0	Leavenworth	24	6	Sedgwick	373	48
Cowley	11	4	Lincoln	0	0	Seward	5	1
Crawford	4	1	Linn	1	0	Shawnee	195	35
Decatur	1	0	Logan	0	0	Sheridan	0	0
Dickinson	0	1	Lyon	20	5	Sherman	2	1
Doniphan	0	0	Marion	2	0	Smith	1	1
Douglas	17	1	Marshall	1	0	Stafford	0	0
Edwards	0	1	McPherson	5	2	Stanton	0	0
Elk	1	0	Meade	1	1	Stevens	0	0
Ellis	0	0	Miami	1	3	Sumner	6	2
Ellsworth	0	0	Mitchell	0	0	Thomas	0	0
Finney	41	3	Montgomery	11	4	Trego	0	0
Ford	17	3	Morris	0	0	Wabaunsee	2	0
Franklin	5	1	Morton	0	0	Wallace	0	0
Geary	16	3	Nemaha	0	0	Washington	0	0
Gove	0	0	Neosho	5	1	Wichita	0	0
Graham	0	0	Ness	0	0	Wilson	0	1
Grant	0	0	Norton	1	0	Woodson	2	0
Gray	0	0	Osage	2	0	Wyandotte	210	29
						Statewide Totals	1217	214

Table 22 (cont.)

• • • • • • Parole and Conditional Release (CR) Out-of-state • • • • • •

State	Number		State	Number	
	Par.	CR		Par.	CR
Alabama	2	0	Nebraska	11	2
Alaska	0	0	Nevada	2	1
Arizona	5	0	New Hampshire	1	0
Arkansas	9	1	New Jersey	1	1
California	16	5	New Mexico	3	0
Colorado	12	2	New York	2	0
Connecticut	0	1	North Carolina	0	0
Delaware	0	0	North Dakota	0	0
Florida	6	2	Ohio	2	0
Georgia	4	0	Oklahoma	36	14
Hawaii	1	0	Oregon	0	0
Idaho	0	0	Pennsylvania	4	0
Illinois	10	1	Rhode Island	1	0
Indiana	0	0	South Carolina	0	0
Iowa	1	1	South Dakota	1	0
Kentucky	3	1	Tennessee	2	0
Louisiana	1	0	Texas	26	10
Maine	0	0	Utah	0	0
Maryland	0	0	Vermont	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	Virginia	4	1
Michigan	3	0	Washington	6	0
Minnesota	5	1	West Virginia	1	1
Mississippi	0	0	Wisconsin	3	0
Missouri	111	21	Wyoming	1	0
Montana	2	0	Other (including Federal)	12	7
			Total (All States)	310	73

• • • • Summary of Parole and CR (FY 1988 Compared to FY 1987) • • • •

Type of Release	FY 1987	FY 1988	% Change
Parole (All Types)	1204	1527	+26.8
Conditional Release (All Types)	152	287	+88.8
Total (All Parole and CR)	1356	1814	+33.8

*The number includes any multiple parole/CR of an individual offender during the period. The types of parole/CR include: Parole, reparole, parole to detainer, parole of returned probationer, CR supervised, and CR unsupervised. In some cases the totals differ slightly from corresponding figures in Tables 4 and 5 (due to differences in the way the computer programs categorize certain types of data).

Table 23

Number of Compact Cases Serving Parole or Probation in Kansas on June 30, 1988, by Sending State*

Sending State	Felony Cases		Totals (All Cases)
	Parole	Probation	
Alabama	3	4	7
Alaska	1	3	4
Arizona	0	9	9
Arkansas	2	9	11
California	10	28	38
Colorado	8	21	29
Connecticut	0	1	1
Delaware	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0
Florida	3	27	30
Georgia	5	3	8
Hawaii	0	3	3
Idaho	0	2	2
Illinois	5	14	19
Indiana	1	0	1
Iowa	9	13	22
Kentucky	2	1	3
Louisiana	2	8	10
Maine	1	0	1
Maryland	0	1	1
Massachusetts	0	0	0
Michigan	1	3	4
Minnesota	1	6	7
Mississippi	2	2	4
Missouri	104	249	353
Montana	6	4	10
Nebraska	2	15	17
Nevada	3	3	6

Table 23 (cont.)

Sending State	Felony Cases		Totals (All Cases)
	Parole	Probation	
New Hampshire	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	1	1
New Mexico	3	8	11
New York	3	2	5
North Carolina	1	2	3
North Dakota	0	2	2
Ohio	1	1	2
Oklahoma	9	72	81
Oregon	1	7	8
Pennsylvania	1	2	3
Rhode Island	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	2	2
South Dakota	5	2	7
Tennessee	1	5	6
Texas	49	132	181
Utah	1	2	3
Vermont	1	0	1
Virginia	0	5	5
Washington	2	8	10
West Virginia	0	1	1
Wisconsin	3	0	3
Wyoming	1	4	5
**Dual Supervision	0	0	0
Totals	253	687	940

*Effective November 1, 1983 Kansas supervision of out-of-state misdemeanor probation cases was discontinued.

**Under dual supervision of two states.

Table 24

Number of Kansas Cases Serving Out-of-State Parole or Conditional Release:

As of June 30, 1988, by Location

Location	Number	Location	Number
Alabama	7	Nevada	5
Alaska	4	New Hampshire	1
Arizona	14	New Jersey	7
Arkansas	28	New Mexico	9
California	52	New York	4
Colorado	32	North Carolina	7
Connecticut	4	North Dakota	0
Delaware	0	Ohio	9
District of Columbia	0	Oklahoma	109
Florida	17	Oregon	6
Georgia	7	Pennsylvania	9
Hawaii	3	Rhode Island	1
Idaho	0	South Carolina	3
Illinois	24	South Dakota	3
Indiana	2	Tennessee	8
Iowa	12	Texas	105
Kentucky	8	Utah	0
Louisiana	2	Vermont	0
Maine	1	Virginia	9
Maryland	4	Washington	11
Massachusetts	1	West Virginia	3
Michigan	10	Wisconsin	8
Minnesota	15	Wyoming	2
Mississippi	2	United States	40*
Missouri	265	Other Countries	2
Montana	6	Total	904
Nebraska	23		

*United States - indicates parole to federal detainer.